

**DORMER  PRAMET**

**MATERIAL SPECIFIC  
SHARK TAPS**

2022



 **DORMER**



## MATERIAL SPECIFIC SHARK TAPS – GENERAL CONTENT

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**1** E472



**3**

**DORMER**

**2**

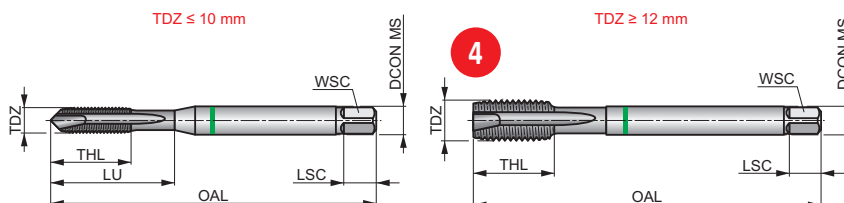
## Green SHARK Spiral Point Metric Machine Tap, DIN Standard

High performance through hole tap with reinforced or reduced shank for non-ferrous materials. Unique HSS-E-PM substrate with Super-B coating to avoid chip sticking, providing superior performance, consistency and extended tool life.

## SHARK

<b>M</b>	DIN 371/376	<b>6H</b>
	<b>2.5xD</b>	<b>HSS-E PM</b>
<b>B</b> 3.5-5		<b>R</b>

**5**



**4**

Workpiece material group suitability and starting values for cutting speed (m/min).

<b>P1.1</b> ■34	<b>P1.2</b> ■38	<b>P1.3</b> ■40	<b>P2.1</b> ■29	<b>P2.2</b> ■24	<b>N1.1</b> ■35	<b>N1.2</b> ■26	<b>N1.3</b> ■18	<b>N2.1</b> ■46	<b>N2.2</b> ■42	<b>N2.3</b> ■30	<b>N3.1</b> ■76	<b>N3.2</b> ■45	<b>N4.1</b> ■30
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**6**

Product	TDZ	TP	OAL	THL	DCON MS	WSC	LSC	NOF	PHD	LU
	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)
E472M3	3	0.50	56.0	9	3.50	2.70	6	2	2.50	18.00
E472M4	4	0.70	63.0	12	4.50	3.40	6	2	3.30	21.00
E472M5	5	0.80	70.0	13	6.00	4.90	8	2	4.20	25.00
E472M6	6	1.00	80.0	15	6.00	4.90	8	3	5.00	30.00
E472M8	8	1.25	90.0	18	8.00	6.20	9	3	6.80	35.00
E472M10	10	1.50	100.0	20	10.00	8.00	11	3	8.50	39.00
E472M12	12	1.75	110.0	23	9.00	7.00	10	3	10.30	–
E472M16	16	2.00	110.0	25	12.00	9.00	12	4	14.00	–
E472M20	20	2.50	140.0	30	16.00	12.00	15	4	17.50	–

**7**

**8**

Pos.	Description
<b>1</b>	Designation of taps
<b>2</b>	Product description
<b>3</b>	Illustrative picture
<b>4</b>	Schematic drawing of tool






















Pos.	Description
<b>5</b>	Product features
<b>6</b>	Material group recommendations incl. speed and feed guidance
<b>7</b>	Product code
<b>8</b>	Product dimensions

## SOLID CARBIDE TAPS – HSS TAPS – ICONS OVERVIEW





### General icons

	Primary use		Possible use
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




### Basic standard group (BSG)

 ANSI B94.9 – Tap Standard	 DIN 352 – Thread Form Standard	 DIN 5157 – Pipe Thread Standard
 ANSI – Tap Standard	 DIN 357 – Nut Tap Standard	 DIN DORMER Standard
 ANSI Dormer Standard	 DIN 371 – Thread Form Standard	 DIN Thread Standard (based on size range) DIN 371 if $\varnothing \leq 10$ mm / DIN 376 if $\varnothing \geq 12$ mm
 DIN 2174 – Forming Tap Standard	 DIN 374 – MF Thread Standard	 ISO 2283 – Long Shank Tap Standard
 DIN 2181 – Hand Tap Standard	 DIN 376 – Thread Form Standard	 ISO 2284 – Pipe Tap Standard
 DIN 2184-1 – Tap Standard	 DIN 40432 – PG Thread Standard	 ISO 529 – Tap Standard
 DIN 351 – Straight Flute Tap Standard	 DIN 5156 – Thread Form Standard	 ISO Dormer Standard

### Material code (BMC)

 HSS-E PM	High Speed Cobalt Powder Metal Tool Material
 HSS-E	High Speed Cobalt Steel Tool Material
 HSS	High Speed Steel Tool Material
 HM	Hard Material (Solid Carbide)








### Coating

 Bright	Bright (uncoated)	 TiAlN Top	Titanium Aluminium Nitride Coating (with smoothing process)
 Bright ST	Combination Bright and Steam Tempered	 TiAlN	Titanium Aluminium Nitride Coating
 Cr	Flash Chrome (Hard Chrome) Plating	 TiN	Titanium Nitride Coating
 Super B	Special TiAlN Coating (+ WC/C)	 TiCN	Titanium Carbon Nitride Coating
 ST	Steam Tempered (Steam Oxide) Surface Treatment		

### Coolant exit style code (CXSC)



	Through Tool Coolant – Radial Exit
	Through Tool Coolant – Axial Exit



### Flute helix angle (FHA)

 λ 15°	15° Helix Angle (Flute)	 λ 40°	40° Helix Angle (Flute)
 λ 27°	27° Helix Angle (Flute)	 λ 45°	45° Helix Angle (Flute)
 λ 30°	30° Helix Angle (Flute)	 λ 48°	48° Helix Angle (Flute)
 λ 35°	35° Helix Angle (Flute)		



## SOLID CARBIDE TAPS – HSS TAPS – ICONS OVERVIEW

### Flute geometry (FDC)

	Fluteless Geometry (Threadforming)
	Oil Grooves Geometry (Threadforming)
	Spiral Flute Geometry

	Spiral Point Geometry
	Straight Flute Geometry

### Hand (Cutting direction)

	Left Hand Rotation/Cutting
	Right Hand Rotation/Cutting

### Tap chamfer style (TCS)

<b>E</b> 1.5-2	Full Bottoming Tap Chamfer (1.5 – 2 Pitch Lead)
<b>B</b> 3.5-5	Plug Tap Chamfer (3.5 – 5 Pitch Lead)

<b>C</b> 2-3	Semi-Bottoming Tap Chamfer (2 – 3 Pitch Lead)
<b>C</b> 2-3.5	Semi-Bottoming Tap Chamfer (2 – 3.5 Pitch Lead)

<b>A</b> 6-8 <b>D</b> 2-3	Tap Chamfers: A = Taper (6 – 8 Pitch Lead) & C = Semi-Bottoming (2 – 3 Pitch Lead)
<b>C</b> 2-3 <b>D</b> 18-20	Tap Chamfers: C = Semi-Bottoming (2 – 3 Pitch Lead) & D = Nut Style (18 – 20 Pitch Lead)

### Thread form type (THFT)

<b>NPSF</b>	Thread Form, American National Pipe Straight Fuel (Dryseal)
<b>NPSM</b>	Thread Form, American National Pipe Straight Mechanical
<b>NPT</b>	Thread Form, American National Pipe Taper
<b>NPTF</b>	Thread Form, American National Pipe Taper Fuel (Dryseal)
<b>BA</b>	Thread Form, British Association Screw Threads
<b>BSF</b>	Thread Form, British Standard Fine

<b>G</b>	Thread Form, British Standard Pipe (BSP)
<b>Rc</b>	Thread Form, British Standard Taper Pipe, 1:16 Taper (BSPT)
<b>BSW</b>	Thread Form, British Standard Whitworth
<b>M</b>	Thread Form, Metric Coarse
<b>MF</b>	Thread Form, Metric Fine
<b>EGM</b>	Thread Form, Metric ISO (Screw Thread Insert Type)

<b>PG</b>	Thread Form, Steel Conduit DIN 40430 (electrical)
<b>UNC</b>	Thread Form, Unified Coarse
<b>UNF</b>	Thread Form, Unified Fine
<b>UN</b>	Thread Form, Unified National

### Thread tolerance zone class (TCTR)

<b>6H</b>	DIN Thread Pitch Diameter Tolerance Zone (high basic pitch diameter)
<b>6G</b>	DIN Thread Pitch Diameter Tolerance Zone (low basic pitch diameter)
<b>6HX</b>	DIN Thread Pitch Diameter Tolerance Zone (with increased pitch diameter)

<b>6GX</b>	DIN Thread Pitch Diameter Tolerance Zone (with increased pitch diameter)
<b>2B</b>	Internal Inch Thread Medium Class of Fit
<b>2BX</b>	Internal Inch Thread Medium Class of Fit (with increased pitch diameter)

Medium	Medium Inch Thread Class of Fit
Normal	Normal Fit Class for Pipe Thread

### Threading application

	Blind Hole Application
	Through Hole Application
	Through or Blind Hole Application

### Usable length diameter ratio (ULDR)

<b>1.5×D</b>	1.5×D Useable Tool Depth to Diameter Ratio
<b>2.5×D</b>	2.5×D Useable Tool Depth to Diameter Ratio
<b>2×D</b>	2×D Useable Tool Depth to Diameter Ratio

<b>3.5×D</b>	3.5×D Useable Tool Depth to Diameter Ratio
<b>3×D</b>	3×D Useable Tool Depth to Diameter Ratio



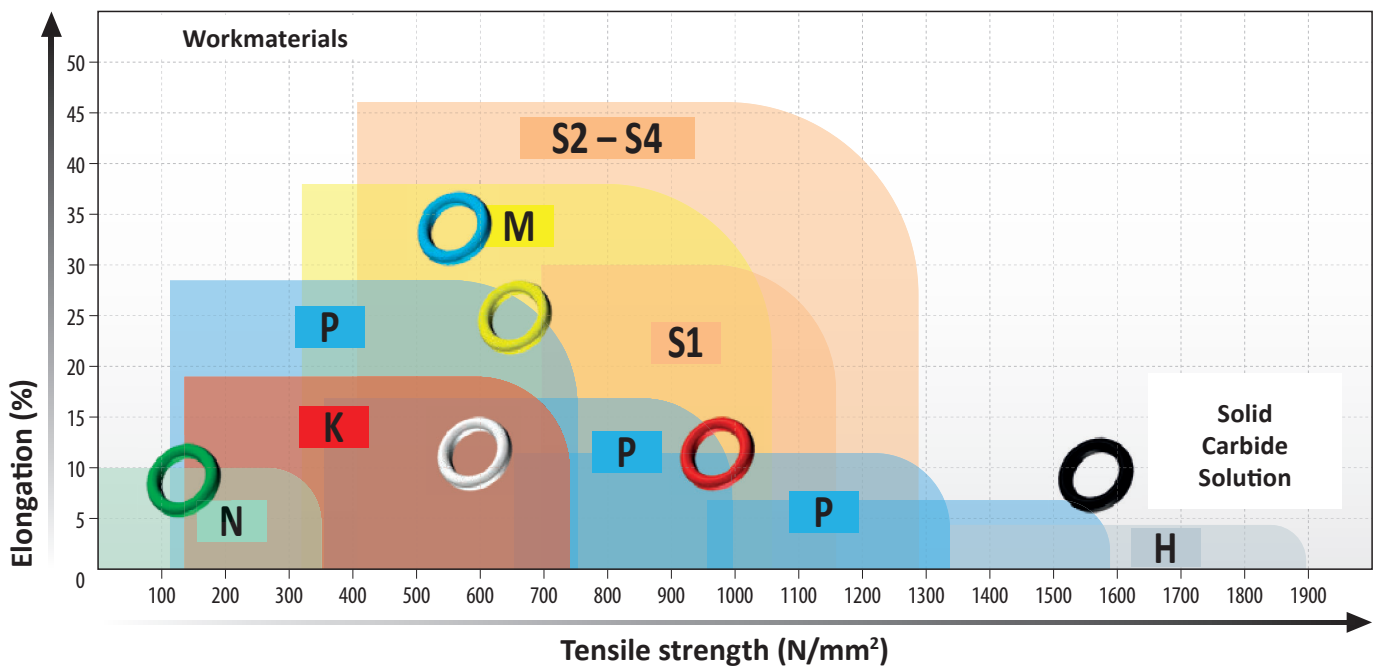
## MATERIAL SPECIFIC TAPS

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# SHARK

## MATERIAL SPECIFIC APPLICATION TAPS

Dormer's application-based ranges of DIN taps, branded Shark Line, are renowned for their high performance and are easily recognizable by their colored rings, denoting recommendation for use on specific materials.





### FEATURES AND BENEFITS

#### COLOUR RING CODING

- The colour ring on the tool shank identifies suitability for specific materials and enables **quick and easy tool selection**.

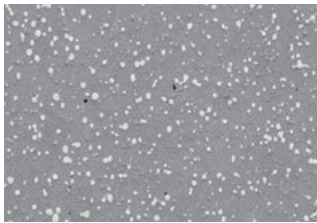
#### EDGE TREATMENT

(Black, Red, Yellow, Blue Shark)

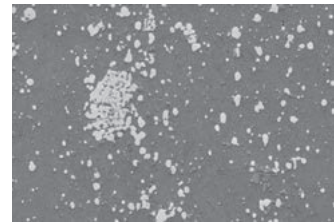
- Spiral flute taps incorporate a special edge treatment to increase strength and reduce the chance of micro-chipping on the cutting edges. This considerably improves **performance and tool life** as well as process security.

### MATERIAL

Shark taps are manufactured from a unique powder metallurgy tool steel different from any other HSS-E-PM. This provides an unbeatable combination of toughness and edge strength, allowing the taps to perform at higher cutting temperatures while offering excellent performance and longer tool life.



Unique HSS-E-PM material used for **SHARK TAPS** (note the evenly dispersed grain structure).



Traditional HSS-E (M35) material.





## STRUCTURAL, PLAIN CARBON & LOW ALLOY STEELS

### YELLOW SHARK



- **SURFACE TREATMENT**

Hard chrome plating (Cr) with an additional edge treatment prevents built up edge when tapping in materials prone to sticking to the cutting edges.

- **FLUTE GEOMETRY**

Available in spiral point for through holes and spiral flute (40° angle) for blind holes. Special flute geometry on Yellow Shark spiral flute taps prevents nest formation of chips, reducing the risk of re-cutting chips on reversal.

- **THREAD FORMS**

Metric and Metric Fine

- **PRODUCT CODES**

E297, E298, E299, E300

### YELLOW SHARK

**3xD**



- **SURFACE TREATMENT**

TiAlN-Top coating with an additional edge treatment.

- **FLUTE GEOMETRY**

Spiral flute angle of 48° facilitates smooth and fast chip evacuation, making it suitable for threading deep blind holes (3xD). The increased thread relief also enables higher cutting speeds in high strength steels.

- **CUTTING GEOMETRY**

The special three radii profile with a constant rake angle along the flute length leads to a better control of cutting properties and prevents nest formation of chips.

- **BACK TAPERED**

Back taper further facilitates chip evacuation, reducing chipping on the last threads of the taps and also reducing torque when the tap reverses.

- **TAPPING ATTACHMENT (RECOMMENDATION)**

When using 48° spiral flute Yellow Shark taps, it is recommended to use a tool holder with minimal float or soft start.

- **THREAD FORMS**

Metric

- **PRODUCT CODE**

E412



### STAINLESS STEELS



**BLUE SHARK**

- **SURFACE TREATMENT**  
Steam-tempered or Super-B (TiAlN + WC/C) coated with an additional edge treatment.
- **FLUTE GEOMETRY**  
Available in spiral point for through holes and spiral flute (40° angle) for blind holes.
- **BACK TAPERED**  
Back taper on spiral flute taps further facilitates chip evacuation, reducing chipping on the last threads of the taps and also reducing torque when the tap reverses.
- **THREAD FORMS**  
Metric, Metric Fine and G(BSP)
- **PRODUCT CODES**  
E238, E239, E240, E241, E382, E383, E384



**BLUE SHARK**

**3xD**

- **SURFACE TREATMENT**  
Super-B (TiAlN + WC/C) coating with an additional edge treatment.
- **FLUTE GEOMETRY**  
Spiral flute angle of 48° facilitates smooth and fast chip evacuation, making it suitable for threading deep blind holes (3xD). The increased thread relief ensures process security when tapping resilient materials such as stainless steel.
- **CUTTING GEOMETRY**  
The special three radii profile with a constant rake angle along the flute length leads to a better control of cutting properties and prevents nest formation of chips.
- **BACK TAPERED**  
Back taper further facilitates chip evacuation, reducing chipping on the last threads of the taps and also reducing torque when the tap reverses.
- **TAPPING ATTACHMENT (RECOMMENDATION)**  
When using 48° spiral flute Blue Shark taps, it is recommended to use a tool holder with minimal float or soft start.
- **THREAD FORMS**  
Metric
- **PRODUCT CODE**  
E414



### ALLOY STEELS

### HIGH STRENGTH STEELS

#### RED SHARK



#### BLACK SHARK



- **SURFACE TREATMENT**  
Bright or TiAlN-Top coated with an additional edge treatment.
- **FLUTE GEOMETRY**  
Available in spiral point for through holes and spiral flute (45° angle) for blind holes.
- **BACK TAPERED**  
Back taper on spiral flute taps further facilitates chip evacuation, reducing chipping on the last threads of the taps and also reducing torque when the tap reverses.
- **CUTTING GEOMETRY (SPIRAL FLUTE TAPS)**  
The special three-radii profile with a constant rake angle along the flute length leads to better control of cutting properties and prevents nest formation of chips.
- **TAPPING ATTACHMENT (RECOMMENDATION)**  
When using spiral flute Red Shark taps, it is recommended to use a tool holder with minimal float or soft start.
- **THREAD FORMS**  
Metric
- **PRODUCT CODES**  
E255, E256, E260, E261

- **SURFACE TREATMENT**  
TiAlN-Top coating with an additional edge treatment.
- **FLUTE GEOMETRY**  
Spiral point or low helix spiral flute geometries with low rake angle for good chip control and edge strength.
- **CUTTING GEOMETRY (SPIRAL FLUTE TAPS)**  
The special three-radii profile with a constant rake angle along the flute length leads to better control of cutting properties and prevents nest formation of chips.
- **TAPPING ATTACHMENT (RECOMMENDATION)**  
When using Black Shark taps, it is recommended to use synchronized (rigid) tapping.
- **THREAD FORMS**  
Metric
- **PRODUCT CODES**  
E334, E335



### NON-FERROUS MATERIALS

### CAST IRONS

#### GREEN SHARK



- **SURFACE TREATMENT**  
Bright or Super-B (TiAlN + WC/C) coated.
- **FLUTE GEOMETRY**  
Available in spiral point for through holes and spiral flute (35° angle) for blind holes.
- **CUTTING GEOMETRY (SPIRAL FLUTE TAPS)**  
The special three radii profile with a constant rake angle along the flute length leads to a better control of cutting properties and prevents nest formation of chips.
- **THREAD FORMS**  
Metric
- **PRODUCT CODES**  
E471, E472, E473, E474


#### WHITE SHARK





- **SURFACE TREATMENT**  
Steam-tempered or TiAlN-Top coated.
- **FLUTE GEOMETRY**  
Straight flute design gives excellent performance when threading both through and blind holes in short chipping materials.
- **THREAD FORMS**  
Metric
- **PRODUCT CODES**  
E201, E252, E390

## MATERIAL SPECIFIC TAPS – TOOL MATERIAL NAVIGATOR




### Tool materials

<b>Sintered Cobalt High Speed Steel</b>		<p>HSS-E-PM is a Cobalt High Speed Powder Metal substrate which has been produced using powder metal technology. High speed steel produced by this method exhibits superior toughness and grindability due to the uniform and consistent grain structure. High performance taps and end mills have a particular advantage when manufactured from this substrate.</p>
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### Surface Treatments

<b>Bright (uncoated)</b>		<p>Bright finish (uncoated surface) improves chip flow in soft or non-ferrous materials and maintains sharp cutting edges in abrasive materials.</p>
<b>Steam Tempering</b>		<p>Steam tempering gives a strongly adhering blue oxide surface that acts to retain cutting fluid and prevent chip to tool welding, thereby counteracting the formation of a built-up edge. Steam tempering can be applied to any bright tool but is most effective on drills and taps.</p>

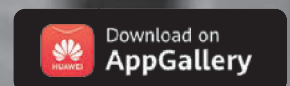
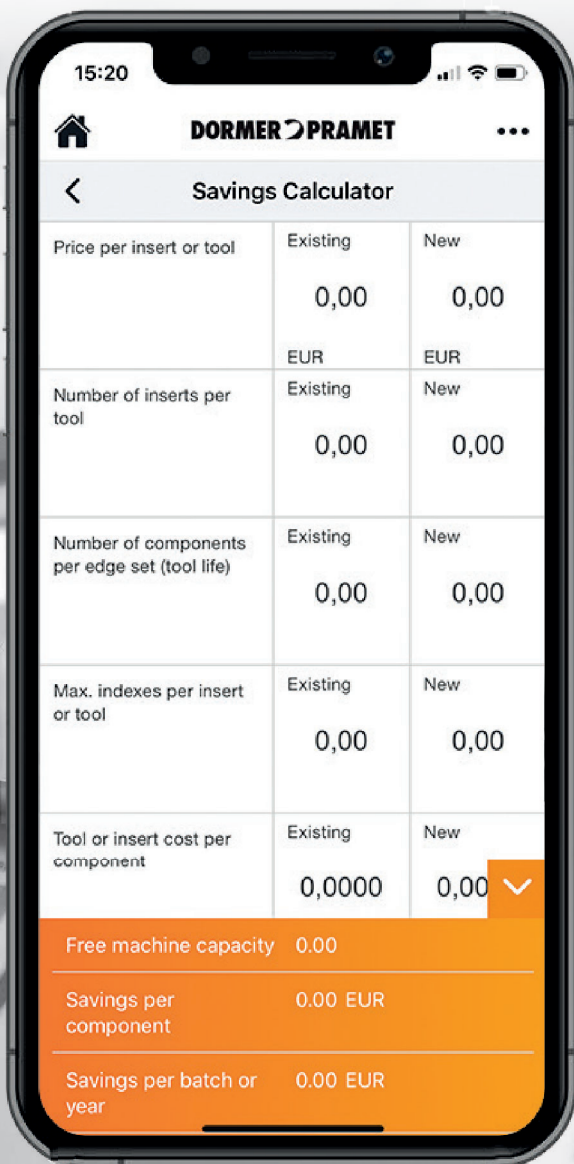
### Surface Coatings

<b>Titanium Aluminium Nitride Coatings (TiAlN &amp; TiAlN-Top)</b>		<p>Titanium Aluminium Nitride is a multi layer ceramic coating applied by PVD coating technology, which exhibits high toughness and oxidation stability. These properties make it ideal for higher speeds and feeds, while at the same time improving tool life. TiAlN is used in drilling, tapping, and milling applications and can be suitable for use when machining without coolant. TiAlN-Top coating is the same as TiAlN but with a post-coating process designed to smooth out imperfections, enhance chip flow and reduce built up edge.</p>
<b>Super-B Coating (TiAlN/WC/C)</b>		<p>Super B is a Titanium Aluminium Nitride + Tungsten Carbide + Carbon Coating used for wet and minimal lubrication machining in drilling, milling and tapping applications. Very effective for cast iron, hardened steels and heat resistant super alloys.</p>
<b>Chromium Nitride Coating (CrN)</b>		<p>Hard chromium (Cr) for cutting tool applications provides excellent wear and abrasion resistance due to lowering the coefficient of friction. Only designed for machining soft and gummy materials to promote chip flow and to prevent workpiece materials from sticking to the tool. Hard chromium increases the surface hardness of the tool and is especially effective for tapping soft structural steels, copper and brass materials.</p>



# POCKET SAVER

Our machining calculator allows you to measure the savings based on different products and applications. A useful pocket-sized tool, which will help keep cash in your pockets! **Simply Reliable.**



Thread form (THFT)													
Basic standard group (BSG)	DIN 371	DIN 376	DIN 371/376	DIN 371/376	DIN 371/376	DIN 371/376	DIN DORNER	DIN 371/376	DIN 371/376	DIN 371/376	DIN 371/376	DIN 371/376	DIN 371/376
Thread tolerance class (TCTR)	6HX	6HX	6HX	6H	6HX	6HX	6HX	6H	6H	6H	6H	6H	6H
Threading application													
Usable length (ULDR)	2xD	2xD	2xD	2.5xD	2.5xD	2.5xD	2.5xD	2.5xD	2.5xD	2.5xD	2.5xD	2xD	3xD
Material code (BMC)	HSS-E PM	HSS-E PM	HSS-E PM	HSS-E PM	HSS-E PM	HSS-E PM	HSS-E PM	HSS-E PM	HSS-E PM	HSS-E PM	HSS-E PM	HSS-E PM	HSS-E PM
Tap chamfer style (TCS)	C 2-3	C 2-3	C 2-3	B 3.5-5	B 3.5-5	B 3.5-5	B 3.5-5	B 3.5-5	B 3.5-5	B 3.5-5	B 3.5-5	C 2-3	C 2-3
Flute Geometry (FDC)													
Flute helix angle (FHA)												$\lambda$ 40°	$\lambda$ 48°
Hand (Cutting direction)													
Coating	ST	ST	TiAIN	Cr	Bright	TiAIN Top	TiAIN Top	ST	Super B	Bright	Super B	Cr	TiAIN Top
Product Family Code													
	<b>E201</b>	<b>E252</b>	<b>E390</b>	<b>E297</b>	<b>E255</b>	<b>E256</b>	<b>E334</b>	<b>E240</b>	<b>E241</b>	<b>E471</b>	<b>E472</b>	<b>E298</b>	<b>E412</b>
	M3 – M10	M8 – M24	M3 – M20	M3 – M30	M3 – M20	M3 – M20	M3 – M12	M3 – M30	M3 – M20	M3 – M20	M3 – M20	M3 – M30	M3 – M30
<b>P</b>	P1			■						■	■		■
	P2			■	■	■		■	■	■	■		■
	P3			■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■		■
	P4			■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■		■
<b>M</b>	M1							■	■				■
	M2							■	■				■
	M3							■	■				■
	M4							■	■				■
<b>K</b>	K1	■	■	■									
	K2	■	■	■									
	K3	■	■	■									
	K4	■	■	■									
	K5	■	■	■									
<b>N</b>	N1									■	■		■
	N2									■	■		■
	N3	■	■	■	■					■	■	■	■
	N4	■	■	■						■	■		■
	N5									■	■		■
<b>S</b>	S1					■	■	■					
	S2					■	■	■					
	S3					■	■	■					
	S4					■	■	■					
<b>H</b>	H1												
	H2												
	H3							■					
	H4												

■ Primary use    ■ Possible use



	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	MF	MF	MF	MF	G
	DIN 371/376	DIN 371/376	DIN 371/376	DIN 371/376	DIN 371/376	DIN 371/376	DIN 371/376	DIN 371/376	DIN 374	DIN 374	DIN 374	DIN 374	DIN 5156
	6HX	6HX	6HX	6H	6H	6H	6H	6H	6H	6H	6H	6H	Normal
	2.5xD	2.5xD	1.5xD	2.5xD	2.5xD	3xD	2.5xD	2.5xD	2.5xD	2.5xD	2xD	2xD	2xD
	HSS-E PM	HSS-E PM	HSS-E PM	HSS-E PM	HSS-E PM	HSS-E PM	HSS-E PM	HSS-E PM	HSS-E PM	HSS-E PM	HSS-E PM	HSS-E PM	HSS-E PM
	C 2-3	C 2-3	C 2-3	C 2-3	C 2-3	C 2-3	C 2-3	C 2-3	B 3.5-5	B 3.5-5	C 2-3	C 2-3	C 2-3
	$\lambda$ 45°	$\lambda$ 45°	$\lambda$ 15°	$\lambda$ 40°	$\lambda$ 40°	$\lambda$ 48°	$\lambda$ 35°	$\lambda$ 35°			$\lambda$ 40°	$\lambda$ 40°	$\lambda$ 40°
	Bright	TiAIN Top	TiAIN Top	ST	Super B	Super B	Bright	Super B	Cr	ST	Cr	ST	ST
	SHARK	SHARK	SHARK	SHARK	SHARK	SHARK	SHARK	SHARK	SHARK	SHARK	SHARK	SHARK	SHARK
	E260	E261	E335	E238	E239	E414	E473	E474	E299	E384	E300	E383	E382
	M3 – M20	M3 – M20	M3 – M12	M3 – M30	M3 – M20	M3 – M20	M3 – M20	M3 – M20	M4 – M30	M6 – M20	M4 – M30	M6 – M20	1/8 – 1"
	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61
P1							■	■					
P2	■	■		■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
P3	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
P4	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
M1				■	■	■				■		■	■
M2				■	■	■				■		■	■
M3				■	■	■				■		■	■
M4				■	■	■				■		■	■
K1													
K2													
K3													
K4													
K5													
N1							■	■					
N2							■	■					
N3							■	■	■		■		
N4							■	■					
N5							■	■					
S1	■	■	■										
S2	■	■	■										
S3	■	■	■										
S4	■	■	■										
H1													
H2													
H3			■										
H4													

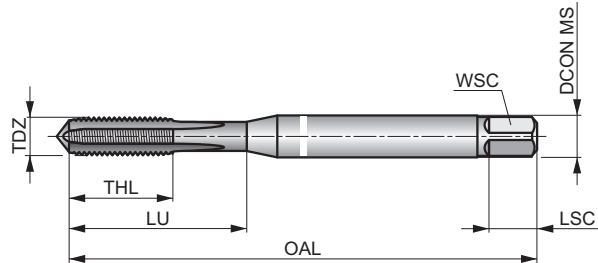
# E201



## White SHARK Straight Flute Metric Machine Tap, DIN Standard

Straight flute tap with reduced shank for blind and through holes in short chipping cast iron and high strength non-ferrous materials. HSS-E-PM substrate provides superior performance, consistency and extended tool life. Steam tempered surface acts to retain cutting fluid and prevent chip to tool welding.

### SHARK



M	DIN 371	6HX
2xD	HSS-E PM	
C 2-3	R	
ST		

Workpiece material group suitability and starting values for cutting speed (m/min).

<b>K1.1</b> ■ 15	<b>K1.2</b> ■ 11	<b>K1.3</b> ■ 8	<b>K2.1</b> ■ 18	<b>K2.2</b> ■ 15	<b>K2.3</b> ▣ 12	<b>K3.1</b> ■ 16	<b>K3.2</b> ■ 12	<b>K3.3</b> ▣ 10	<b>K4.1</b> ■ 15	<b>K4.2</b> ■ 11	<b>K4.3</b> ▣ 8	<b>K4.4</b> ▣ 7	<b>K4.5</b> ▣ 6
<b>K5.1</b> ■ 17	<b>K5.2</b> ■ 13	<b>K5.3</b> ▣ 10	<b>N2.3</b> ▣ 15	<b>N3.2</b> ▣ 20	<b>N4.2</b> ■ 10								

Product	TDZ	TP	OAL	THL	DCON MS	WSC	LSC	NOF	PHD	LU
		(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)		(mm)	(mm)
E201M3	3	0.50	56.0	9	3.50	2.70	6	3	2.50	18.00
E201M4	4	0.70	63.0	12	4.50	3.40	6	4	3.30	21.00
E201M5	5	0.80	70.0	13	6.00	4.90	8	4	4.20	25.00
E201M6	6	1.00	80.0	15	6.00	4.90	8	4	5.00	30.00
E201M8	8	1.25	90.0	18	8.00	6.20	9	4	6.80	35.00
E201M10	10	1.50	100.0	20	10.00	8.00	11	4	8.50	39.00

# E252

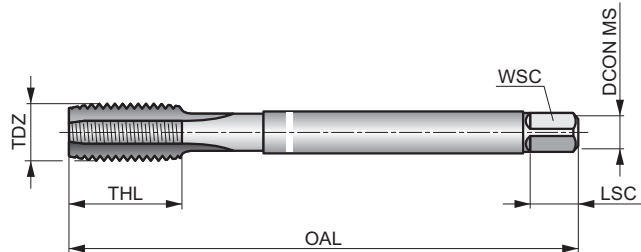


## White SHARK Straight Flute Metric Machine Tap, DIN Standard

Straight flute tap with reinforced shank for blind and through holes in short chipping cast iron and high strength non-ferrous materials. HSS-E-PM substrate provides superior performance, consistency and extended tool life. Steam tempered surface acts to retain cutting fluid and prevent chip to tool welding.

## SHARK

	DIN 376	6HX
	2xD	HSS-E-PM



Workpiece material group suitability and starting values for cutting speed (m/min).

<b>K1.1</b> ■ 15	<b>K1.2</b> ■ 11	<b>K1.3</b> ■ 8	<b>K2.1</b> ■ 18	<b>K2.2</b> ■ 15	<b>K2.3</b> ▣ 12	<b>K3.1</b> ■ 16	<b>K3.2</b> ■ 12	<b>K3.3</b> ▣ 10	<b>K4.1</b> ■ 15	<b>K4.2</b> ■ 11	<b>K4.3</b> ▣ 8	<b>K4.4</b> ▣ 7	<b>K4.5</b> ▣ 6
<b>K5.1</b> ■ 17	<b>K5.2</b> ■ 13	<b>K5.3</b> ▣ 10	<b>N2.3</b> ▣ 15	<b>N3.2</b> ▣ 20	<b>N4.2</b> ■ 10								

Product	TDZ	TP	OAL	THL	DCON MS	WSC	LSC	NOF	PHD
		(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)		(mm)
E252M8	8	1.25	90.0	18	6.00	4.90	8	4	6.80
E252M10	10	1.50	100.0	20	7.00	5.50	8	4	8.50
E252M12	12	1.75	110.0	23	9.00	7.00	10	4	10.30
E252M14	14	2.00	110.0	25	11.00	9.00	12	4	12.00
E252M16	16	2.00	110.0	25	12.00	9.00	12	4	14.00
E252M18	18	2.50	125.0	30	14.00	11.00	14	4	15.50
E252M20	20	2.50	140.0	30	16.00	12.00	15	4	17.50
E252M22	22	2.50	140.0	34	18.00	14.50	17	4	19.50
E252M24	24	3.00	160.0	38	18.00	14.50	17	4	21.00

# E390

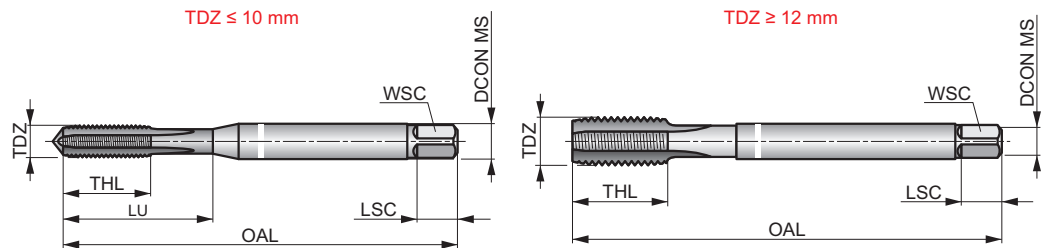


## White SHARK Straight Flute Metric Machine Tap, DIN Standard

High performance TiAlN coated tap for blind and through holes in short chipping materials, such as cast iron and non-ferrous metals. Premium HSS-E-PM substrate provides superior performance, consistency and extended tool life. Up to M10 with reinforced and from M12 with reduced shank.

### SHARK

	DIN 371/376	6HX
	2xD	HSS-E PM

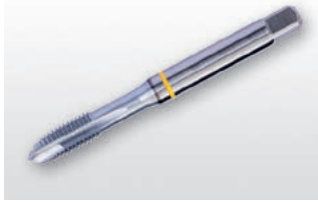


Workpiece material group suitability and starting values for cutting speed (m/min).

<b>K1.1</b> ■ 30	<b>K1.2</b> ■ 22	<b>K1.3</b> ■ 17	<b>K2.1</b> ■ 43	<b>K2.2</b> ■ 35	<b>K2.3</b> ▣ 28	<b>K3.1</b> ■ 38	<b>K3.2</b> ■ 29	<b>K3.3</b> ▣ 24	<b>K4.1</b> ■ 35	<b>K4.2</b> ■ 27	<b>K4.3</b> ▣ 20	<b>K4.4</b> ▣ 17	<b>K4.5</b> ▣ 14
<b>K5.1</b> ■ 40	<b>K5.2</b> ■ 30	<b>K5.3</b> ▣ 23	<b>N2.3</b> ▣ 20	<b>N3.2</b> ▣ 30	<b>N4.2</b> ■ 15								

Product	TDZ	TP	OAL	THL	DCON MS	WSC	LSC	NOF	PHD	LU
		(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)		(mm)	(mm)
E390M3	3	0.50	56.0	9	3.50	2.70	6	3	2.50	18.00
E390M4	4	0.70	63.0	12	4.50	3.40	6	4	3.30	21.00
E390M5	5	0.80	70.0	13	6.00	4.90	8	4	4.20	25.00
E390M6	6	1.00	80.0	15	6.00	4.90	8	4	5.00	30.00
E390M8	8	1.25	90.0	18	8.00	6.20	9	4	6.80	35.00
E390M10	10	1.50	100.0	20	10.00	8.00	11	4	8.50	39.00
E390M12	12	1.75	110.0	23	9.00	7.00	10	4	10.30	–
E390M16	16	2.00	110.0	25	12.00	9.00	12	4	14.00	–
E390M20	20	2.50	140.0	30	16.00	12.00	15	4	17.50	–

# E297

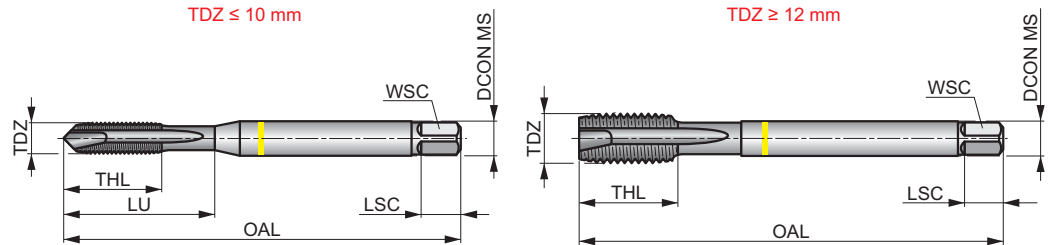


## Yellow SHARK Spiral Point Metric Machine Tap, DIN Standard

High performance through hole tap for low carbon and alloyed steel and non-ferrous materials. Unique HSS-E-PM substrate with additional edge treatment provides consistency and process security. Hard chrome coated to increase the surface hardness and reduce built-up edge for increased performance and tool life.

### SHARK

	DIN 371/376	6H
	2.5xD	HSS-E PM
	B 3.5-5	



Workpiece material group suitability and starting values for cutting speed (m/min).

<b>P1.1</b> ■ 24	<b>P1.2</b> ■ 27	<b>P1.3</b> ■ 28	<b>P2.1</b> ■ 20	<b>P2.2</b> ■ 18	<b>P2.3</b> ■ 16	<b>P3.1</b> ■ 15	<b>P3.2</b> ■ 12	<b>P4.1</b> ■ 19	<b>N3.1</b> ■ 51	<b>N3.2</b> ■ 30	<b>N3.3</b> ■ 15
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Products from this series are also available in set with drills. Please see L114.

Product	TDZ	TP	OAL	THL	DCON MS	WSC	LSC	NOF	PHD	LU
E297M3	3	0.50	56.0	9	3.50	2.70	6	3	2.50	18.00
E297M4	4	0.70	63.0	12	4.50	3.40	6	3	3.30	21.00
E297M5	5	0.80	70.0	13	6.00	4.90	8	3	4.20	25.00
E297M6	6	1.00	80.0	15	6.00	4.90	8	3	5.00	30.00
E297M8	8	1.25	90.0	18	8.00	6.20	9	3	6.80	35.00
E297M10	10	1.50	100.0	20	10.00	8.00	11	3	8.50	39.00
E297M12	12	1.75	110.0	23	9.00	7.00	10	3	10.30	—
E297M14	14	2.00	110.0	25	11.00	9.00	12	3	12.00	—
E297M16	16	2.00	110.0	25	12.00	9.00	12	3	14.00	—
E297M18	18	2.50	125.0	30	14.00	11.00	14	3	15.50	—
E297M20	20	2.50	140.0	30	16.00	12.00	15	3	17.50	—
E297M22	22	2.50	140.0	34	18.00	14.50	17	4	19.50	—
E297M24	24	3.00	160.0	38	18.00	14.50	17	4	21.00	—
E297M27	27	3.00	160.0	38	20.00	16.00	19	4	24.00	—
E297M30	30	3.50	180.0	45	22.00	18.00	21	4	26.50	—

# E255

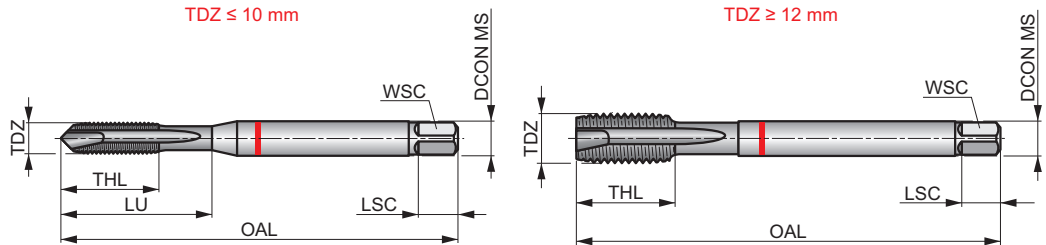


## Red SHARK, Spiral Point Metric Machine Tap, DIN Standard

Through hole tap with reinforced or reduced shank for medium to high strength steels. Unique HSS-E-PM steel with bright surface finish provide consistency and process security.

### SHARK

<b>M</b>	DIN 371/376	6HX
	2.5xD	HSS-E PM
<b>B</b> 3.5-5		<b>R</b>
Bright		



Workpiece material group suitability and starting values for cutting speed (m/min).

<b>P2.3</b> ■ 11	<b>P3.1</b> ■ 10	<b>P3.2</b> ■ 8	<b>P3.3</b> ■ 7	<b>P4.1</b> ■ 6	<b>P4.2</b> ■ 5	<b>S1.2</b> ▣ 2	<b>S2.1</b> ▣ 3	<b>S3.1</b> ▣ 2	<b>S4.1</b> ▣ 2
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Product	TDZ	TP	OAL	THL	DCON MS	WSC	LSC	NOF	PHD	LU
		(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)		(mm)	(mm)
E255M3	3	0.50	56.0	9	3.50	2.70	6	3	2.50	18.00
E255M4	4	0.70	63.0	12	4.50	3.40	6	3	3.30	21.00
E255M5	5	0.80	70.0	13	6.00	4.90	8	3	4.20	25.00
E255M6	6	1.00	80.0	15	6.00	4.90	8	3	5.00	30.00
E255M8	8	1.25	90.0	18	8.00	6.20	9	3	6.80	35.00
E255M10	10	1.50	100.0	20	10.00	8.00	11	3	8.50	39.00
E255M12	12	1.75	110.0	23	9.00	7.00	10	3	10.30	–
E255M14	14	2.00	110.0	25	11.00	9.00	12	3	12.00	–
E255M16	16	2.00	110.0	25	12.00	9.00	12	3	14.00	–
E255M20	20	2.50	140.0	30	16.00	12.00	15	4	17.50	–

# E256

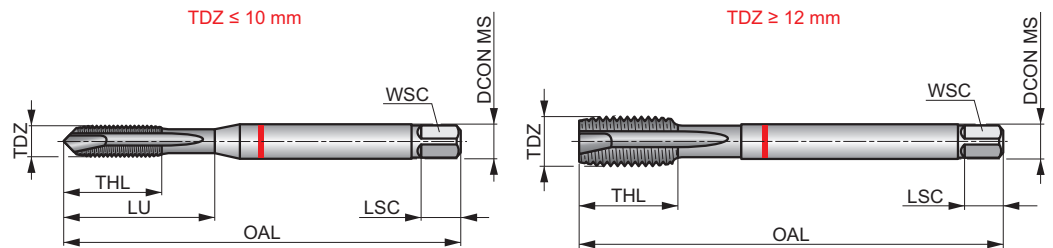


## Red SHARK Spiral Point Metric Machine Tap, DIN Standard

High performance through hole tap with reinforced or reduced shank for medium to high strength steel. Unique HSS-E-PM substrate along with TiAlN-Top coating and edge treatment provide superior performance, consistency, extended tool life and higher process security.

### SHARK

	DIN 371/376	6HX
	2.5×D	HSS-E-PM
	B 3.5-5	



Workpiece material group suitability and starting values for cutting speed (m/min).

<b>P2.3</b> ■ 27	<b>P3.1</b> ■ 25	<b>P3.2</b> ■ 20	<b>P3.3</b> ■ 17	<b>P4.1</b> ■ 15	<b>P4.2</b> ■ 13	<b>P4.3</b> ■ 10	<b>S1.2</b> ■ 3	<b>S2.1</b> ■ 4	<b>S3.1</b> ■ 3	<b>S4.1</b> ■ 3
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Product	TDZ	TP	OAL	THL	DCON MS	WSC	LSC	NOF	PHD	LU
E256M3	3	0.50	56.0	9	3.50	2.70	6	3	2.50	18.00
E256M4	4	0.70	63.0	12	4.50	3.40	6	3	3.30	21.00
E256M5	5	0.80	70.0	13	6.00	4.90	8	3	4.20	25.00
E256M6	6	1.00	80.0	15	6.00	4.90	8	3	5.00	30.00
E256M8	8	1.25	90.0	18	8.00	6.20	9	3	6.80	35.00
E256M10	10	1.50	100.0	20	10.00	8.00	11	3	8.50	39.00
E256M12	12	1.75	110.0	23	9.00	7.00	10	3	10.30	–
E256M16	16	2.00	110.0	25	12.00	9.00	12	3	14.00	–
E256M20	20	2.50	140.0	30	16.00	12.00	15	4	17.50	–

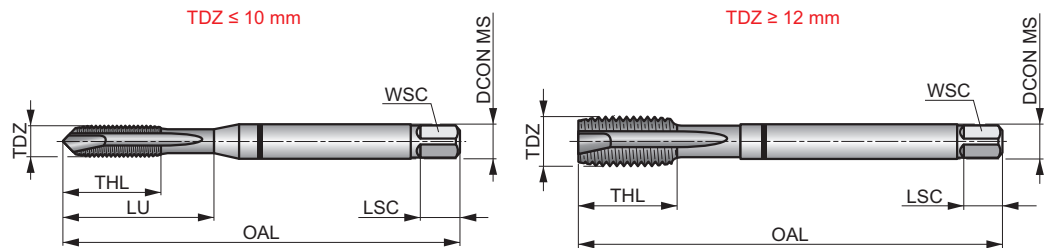
# E334



## Black SHARK Spiral Point Metric Machine Tap, DIN Standard

High performance through hole tap with reinforced or reduced shank designed for efficient tapping in high strength steels and titanium alloys. Unique HSS-E-PM substrate, TiAlN-Top coating and an additional edge treatment provide high process security, superior performance, consistency and extended tool life.

### SHARK

Workpiece material group suitability and starting values for cutting speed (m/min).

<b>P3.3</b> ■ 17	<b>P4.2</b> ■ 13	<b>P4.3</b> ■ 10	<b>S1.2</b> ■ 13	<b>S1.3</b> ■ 8	<b>S3.1</b> ■ 5	<b>S3.2</b> ■ 3	<b>H3.1</b> ▣ 7
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Product	TDZ	TP	OAL	THL	DCON MS	WSC	LSC	NOF	PHD	LU
		(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)		(mm)	(mm)
<b>E334M3</b>	3	0.50	63.0	12	4.50	3.40	6	3	2.50	12.00
<b>E334M4</b>	4	0.70	70.0	17	6.00	4.90	8	3	3.30	17.00
<b>E334M5</b>	5	0.80	80.0	20	6.00	4.90	8	3	4.20	20.00
<b>E334M6</b>	6	1.00	90.0	24	8.00	6.20	9	3	5.00	24.00
<b>E334M8</b>	8	1.25	100.0	32	10.00	8.00	11	3	6.80	32.00
<b>E334M10</b>	10	1.50	100.0	20	10.00	8.00	11	3	8.50	39.00
<b>E334M12</b>	12	1.75	110.0	23	9.00	7.00	10	4	10.30	–



# E240

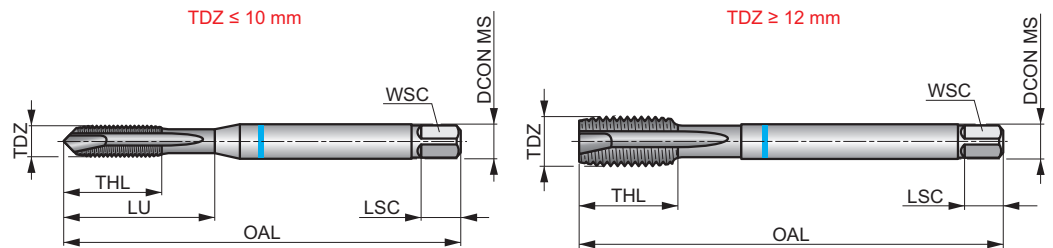


## Blue SHARK Spiral Point Metric Machine Tap, DIN Standard

Through hole tap with reinforced or reduced shank for medium strength stainless steel. Unique HSS-E-PM substrate along with additional edge treatment provide consistency and process security. Steam tempered surface acts to retain cutting fluid and prevent chip to tool welding.

### SHARK

	DIN 371/376	6H
	2.5xD	HSS-E-PM
	B 3.5-5	



Workpiece material group suitability and starting values for cutting speed (m/min).

<b>P2.3</b> ■8	<b>P3.3</b> ■10	<b>P4.1</b> ■9	<b>P4.2</b> ■7	<b>M1.1</b> ■11	<b>M1.2</b> ■9	<b>M2.1</b> ■10	<b>M2.2</b> ■8	<b>M3.1</b> ■8	<b>M3.2</b> ■7	<b>M3.3</b> ■6	<b>M4.1</b> ■5
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Products from this series are also available in set with drills. Please see L114.

Product	TDZ	TP	OAL	THL	DCON MS	WSC	LSC	NOF	PHD	LU
			(mm)	(mm)						
E240M3	3	0.50	56.0	9	3.50	2.70	6	3	2.50	18.00
E240M4	4	0.70	63.0	12	4.50	3.40	6	3	3.30	21.00
E240M5	5	0.80	70.0	13	6.00	4.90	8	3	4.20	25.00
E240M6	6	1.00	80.0	15	6.00	4.90	8	3	5.00	30.00
E240M8	8	1.25	90.0	18	8.00	6.20	9	3	6.80	35.00
E240M10	10	1.50	100.0	20	10.00	8.00	11	3	8.50	39.00
E240M12	12	1.75	110.0	23	9.00	7.00	10	4	10.30	—
E240M14	14	2.00	110.0	25	11.00	9.00	12	4	12.00	—
E240M16	16	2.00	110.0	25	12.00	9.00	12	4	14.00	—
E240M18	18	2.50	125.0	30	14.00	11.00	14	4	15.50	—
E240M20	20	2.50	140.0	30	16.00	12.00	15	4	17.50	—
E240M22	22	2.50	140.0	34	18.00	14.50	17	4	19.50	—
E240M24	24	3.00	160.0	38	18.00	14.50	17	4	21.00	—
E240M27	27	3.00	160.0	38	20.00	16.00	19	4	24.00	—
E240M30	30	3.50	180.0	45	22.00	18.00	21	4	26.50	—

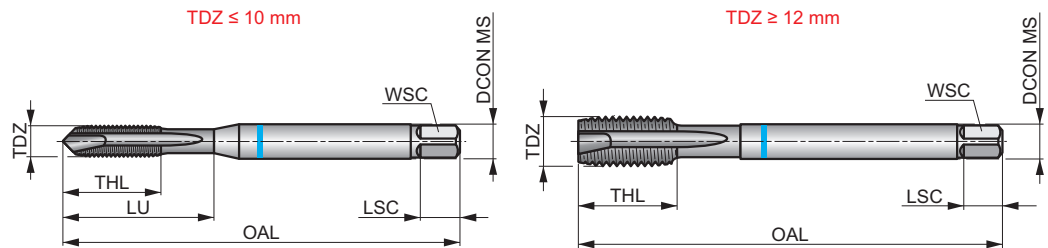
# E241



## Blue SHARK Spiral Point Metric Machine Tap, DIN Standard

High performance through hole tap with reinforced or reduced shank for medium strength stainless steel. Unique HSS-E-PM substrate with Super-B coating and additional edge treatment providing superior performance, consistency and extended tool life.

### SHARK



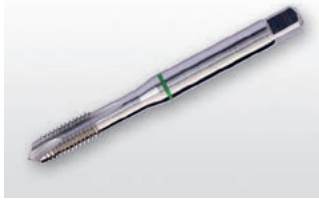
<b>M</b>	DIN 371/376	<b>6H</b>
	<b>2.5×D</b>	HSS-E PM
<b>B</b> 3.5-5		<b>R</b>

Workpiece material group suitability and starting values for cutting speed (m/min).

<b>P2.3</b> ▣16	<b>P3.3</b> ▣14	<b>P4.1</b> ▣11	<b>P4.2</b> ▣9	<b>M1.1</b> ■19	<b>M1.2</b> ■16	<b>M2.1</b> ■17	<b>M2.2</b> ■14	<b>M2.3</b> ▣12	<b>M3.1</b> ■12	<b>M3.2</b> ■10	<b>M3.3</b> ■9	<b>M4.1</b> ■6	<b>M4.2</b> ▣5
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Product	TDZ	TP	OAL	THL	DCON MS	WSC	LSC	NOF	PHD	LU
E241M3	3	0.50	56.0	9	3.50	2.70	6	3	2.50	18.00
E241M4	4	0.70	63.0	12	4.50	3.40	6	3	3.30	21.00
E241M5	5	0.80	70.0	13	6.00	4.90	8	3	4.20	25.00
E241M6	6	1.00	80.0	15	6.00	4.90	8	3	5.00	30.00
E241M8	8	1.25	90.0	18	8.00	6.20	9	3	6.80	35.00
E241M10	10	1.50	100.0	20	10.00	8.00	11	3	8.50	39.00
E241M12	12	1.75	110.0	23	9.00	7.00	10	4	10.30	–
E241M14	14	2.00	110.0	25	11.00	9.00	12	4	12.00	–
E241M16	16	2.00	110.0	25	12.00	9.00	12	4	14.00	–
E241M18	18	2.50	125.0	30	14.00	11.00	14	4	15.50	–
E241M20	20	2.50	140.0	30	16.00	12.00	15	4	17.50	–

# E471

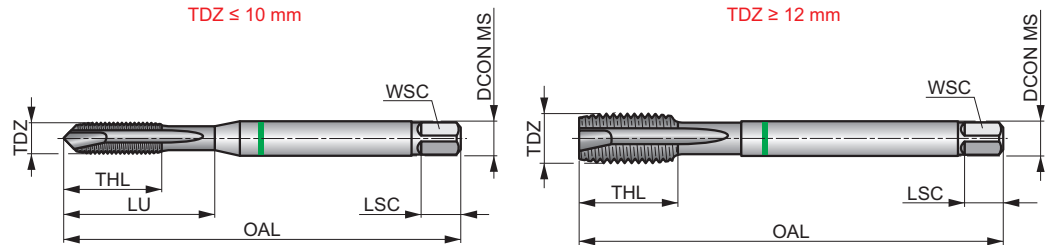


## Green SHARK Spiral Point Metric Machine Tap, DIN Standard

Through hole tap with reinforced or reduced shank for non-ferrous materials. Unique HSS-E-PM substrate with polished flutes to avoid chip sticking, provide consistency and process security.

### SHARK

	DIN 371/376	6H
	2.5xD	HSS-E PM
	B 3.5-5	



Workpiece material group suitability and starting values for cutting speed (m/min).

<b>P1.2</b> ▣23	<b>P1.3</b> ▣24	<b>P2.1</b> ▣16	<b>N1.1</b> ■16	<b>N1.2</b> ■12	<b>N1.3</b> ■8	<b>N2.1</b> ■31	<b>N2.2</b> ■28	<b>N2.3</b> ■20	<b>N3.1</b> ■51	<b>N3.2</b> ■30	<b>N3.3</b> ▣15	<b>N4.1</b> ■25
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Product	TDZ	TP	OAL	THL	DCON MS	WSC	LSC	NOF	PHD	LU
		(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)		(mm)	(mm)
E471M3	3	0.50	56.0	9	3.50	2.70	6	2	2.50	18.00
E471M4	4	0.70	63.0	12	4.50	3.40	6	2	3.30	21.00
E471M5	5	0.80	70.0	13	6.00	4.90	8	2	4.20	25.00
E471M6	6	1.00	80.0	15	6.00	4.90	8	3	5.00	30.00
E471M8	8	1.25	90.0	18	8.00	6.20	9	3	6.80	35.00
E471M10	10	1.50	100.0	20	10.00	8.00	11	3	8.50	39.00
E471M12	12	1.75	110.0	23	9.00	7.00	10	3	10.30	–
E471M16	16	2.00	110.0	25	12.00	9.00	12	4	14.00	–
E471M20	20	2.50	140.0	30	16.00	12.00	15	4	17.50	–

# E472

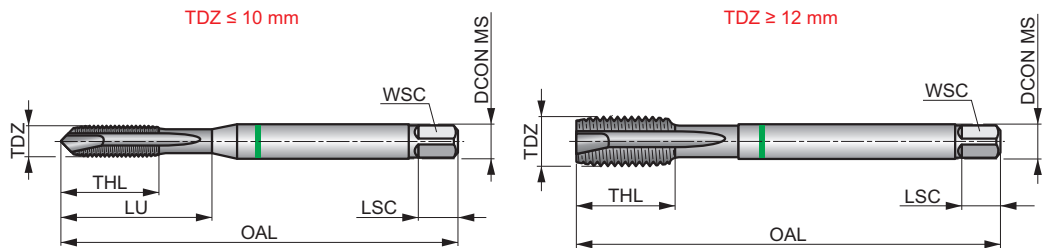


## Green SHARK Spiral Point Metric Machine Tap, DIN Standard

High performance through hole tap with reinforced or reduced shank for non-ferrous materials. Unique HSS-E-PM substrate with Super-B coating to avoid chip sticking, providing superior performance, consistency and extended tool life.

### SHARK

M	DIN 371/376	6H
2.5xD	HSS-E PM	
B 3.5-5		



Workpiece material group suitability and starting values for cutting speed (m/min).

<b>P1.1</b>	<b>P1.2</b>	<b>P1.3</b>	<b>P2.1</b>	<b>P2.2</b>	<b>N1.1</b>	<b>N1.2</b>	<b>N1.3</b>	<b>N2.1</b>	<b>N2.2</b>	<b>N2.3</b>	<b>N3.1</b>	<b>N3.2</b>	<b>N4.1</b>
34	38	40	29	24	35	26	18	46	42	30	76	45	30

Product	TDZ	TP	OAL	THL	DCON MS	WSC	LSC	NOF	PHD	LU
E472M3	3	0.50	56.0	9	3.50	2.70	6	2	2.50	18.00
E472M4	4	0.70	63.0	12	4.50	3.40	6	2	3.30	21.00
E472M5	5	0.80	70.0	13	6.00	4.90	8	2	4.20	25.00
E472M6	6	1.00	80.0	15	6.00	4.90	8	3	5.00	30.00
E472M8	8	1.25	90.0	18	8.00	6.20	9	3	6.80	35.00
E472M10	10	1.50	100.0	20	10.00	8.00	11	3	8.50	39.00
E472M12	12	1.75	110.0	23	9.00	7.00	10	3	10.30	–
E472M16	16	2.00	110.0	25	12.00	9.00	12	4	14.00	–
E472M20	20	2.50	140.0	30	16.00	12.00	15	4	17.50	–

# E298

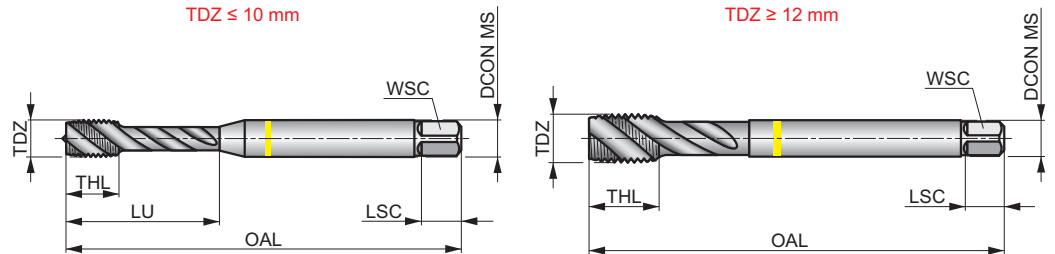


## Yellow SHARK 40° Spiral Flute Metric Machine Tap, DIN Standard

High performance blind hole tap for low carbon and alloyed steel and non-ferrous materials. Unique HSS-E-PM substrate with additional edge treatment to provide consistency and process security. Hard chrome coated to increase the surface hardness, reducing built-up edge and extend tool life.

### SHARK

	DIN 371/376	6H
	2xD	HSS-E-PM
		$\lambda$ 40°



Workpiece material group suitability and starting values for cutting speed (m/min).

<b>P1.1</b> ■ 23	<b>P1.2</b> ■ 25	<b>P1.3</b> ■ 26	<b>P2.1</b> ■ 19	<b>P2.2</b> ■ 17	<b>P2.3</b> ■ 15	<b>P3.1</b> ■ 14	<b>P3.2</b> ■ 11	<b>P4.1</b> ■ 8	<b>N3.1</b> ■ 48	<b>N3.2</b> ■ 28	<b>N3.3</b> ■ 14
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Products from this series are also available in set with drills. Please see L114.

Product	TDZ	TP	OAL	THL	DCON MS	WSC	LSC	NOF	PHD	LU
E298M3	3	0.50	56.0	6	3.50	2.70	6	3	2.50	18.00
E298M4	4	0.70	63.0	7	4.50	3.40	6	3	3.30	21.00
E298M5	5	0.80	70.0	8	6.00	4.90	8	3	4.20	25.00
E298M6	6	1.00	80.0	10	6.00	4.90	8	3	5.00	30.00
E298M8	8	1.25	90.0	12	8.00	6.20	9	3	6.80	35.00
E298M10	10	1.50	100.0	15	10.00	8.00	11	3	8.50	39.00
E298M12	12	1.75	110.0	16	9.00	7.00	10	3	10.30	—
E298M14	14	2.00	110.0	20	11.00	9.00	12	3	12.00	—
E298M16	16	2.00	110.0	20	12.00	9.00	12	4	14.00	—
E298M18	18	2.50	125.0	25	14.00	11.00	14	4	15.50	—
E298M20	20	2.50	140.0	25	16.00	12.00	15	4	17.50	—
E298M22	22	2.50	140.0	25	18.00	14.50	17	4	19.50	—
E298M24	24	3.00	160.0	30	18.00	14.50	17	4	21.00	—
E298M27	27	3.00	160.0	30	20.00	16.00	19	4	24.00	—
E298M30	30	3.50	160.0	36	22.00	18.00	21	4	26.50	—

# E412

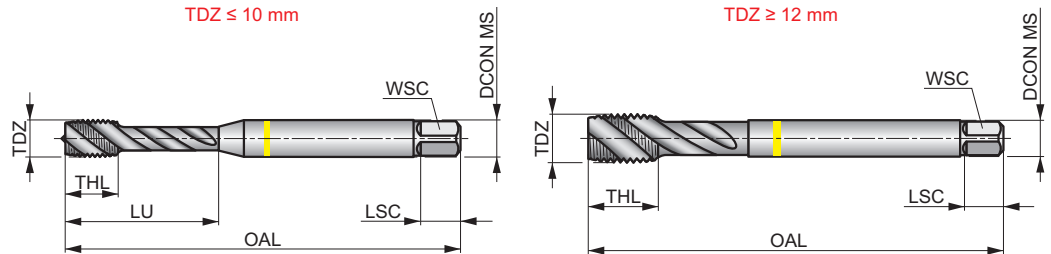


## Yellow SHARK 48° Spiral Flute Metric Machine Tap, DIN Standard

High performance quick spiral tap for deep blind holes in medium strength steels. Unique HSS-E-PM substrate with TiAIN-Top coating and additional edge treatment provide superior performance. Extra back taper facilitates chip evacuation and reduces torque on reversal. Recommended for synchronous feed tap holders.

### SHARK

	DIN 371/376	6H
	3xD	HSS-E PM
		$\lambda$ 48°



Workpiece material group suitability and starting values for cutting speed (m/min).

<b>P1.1</b> ■ 46	<b>P1.2</b> ■ 52	<b>P1.3</b> ■ 54	<b>P2.1</b> ■ 40	<b>P2.2</b> ■ 35	<b>P2.3</b> ■ 31	<b>P3.1</b> ■ 24	<b>P3.2</b> ■ 19	<b>P3.3</b> ■ 16	<b>P4.1</b> ■ 14	<b>P4.2</b> ■ 12	<b>M1.1</b> ■ 19	<b>M1.2</b> ■ 16	<b>M2.1</b> ■ 17
<b>M2.2</b> ■ 14	<b>M3.1</b> ■ 12	<b>M3.2</b> ■ 10	<b>M3.3</b> ■ 9	<b>M4.1</b> ■ 6	<b>N1.1</b> ■ 16	<b>N1.2</b> ■ 12	<b>N1.3</b> ■ 8	<b>N2.1</b> ■ 54	<b>N2.2</b> ■ 48	<b>N2.3</b> ■ 35	<b>N3.1</b> ■ 60		

Product	TDZ	TP	OAL	THL	DCON MS	WSC	LSC	NOF	PHD	LU
		(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)		(mm)	(mm)
E412M3	3	0.50	56.0	6	3.50	2.70	6	3	2.50	18.00
E412M4	4	0.70	63.0	7	4.50	3.40	6	3	3.30	21.00
E412M5	5	0.80	70.0	8	6.00	4.90	8	3	4.20	25.00
E412M6	6	1.00	80.0	10	6.00	4.90	8	3	5.00	30.00
E412M8	8	1.25	90.0	13	8.00	6.20	9	3	6.80	35.00
E412M10	10	1.50	100.0	15	10.00	8.00	11	3	8.50	39.00
E412M12	12	1.75	110.0	18	9.00	7.00	10	3	10.30	–
E412M14	14	2.00	110.0	20	11.00	9.00	12	3	12.00	–
E412M16	16	2.00	110.0	20	12.00	9.00	12	4	14.00	–
E412M20	20	2.50	140.0	25	16.00	12.00	15	4	17.50	–
E412M22	22	2.50	140.0	25	18.00	14.50	17	4	19.50	–
E412M24	24	3.00	160.0	30	18.00	14.50	17	4	21.00	–
E412M27	27	3.00	160.0	30	20.00	16.00	19	4	24.00	–
E412M30	30	3.50	180.0	36	22.00	18.00	21	4	26.50	–

# E260

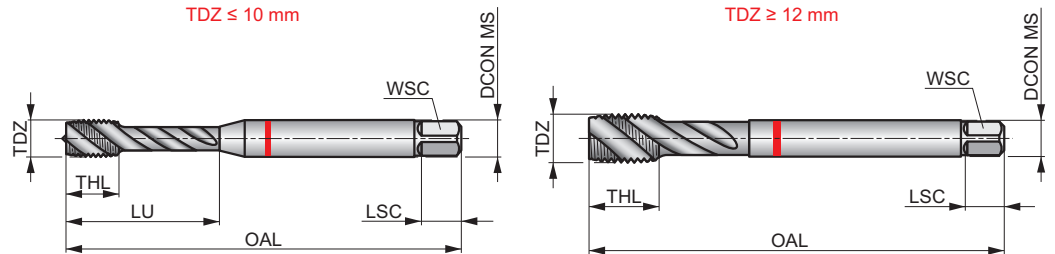


## Red SHARK 45° Spiral Flute Metric Machine Tap, DIN Standard

Blind hole tap with reinforced or reduced shank for medium to high strength steels. Unique HSS-E-PM substrate with bright surface finish. Extra back taper to further facilitate chip evacuation, preventing chipping on the last threads of the tap and also reduces torque when the tap reverses.

### SHARK

	DIN 371/376	6HX
	2.5xD	HSS-E PM
		$\lambda$ 45°
	Bright	



Workpiece material group suitability and starting values for cutting speed (m/min).

Product	TDZ	TP	OAL	THL	DCON MS	WSC	LSC	NOF	PHD	LU	Material Group Suitability									
											P2.3	P3.1	P3.2	P3.3	P4.1	P4.2	S1.2	S2.1	S3.1	S4.1
E260M3	3	0.50	56.0	6	3.50	2.70	6	3	2.50	18.00	■10	■9	■7	■6	■5	■4	▣2	▣3	▣2	▣2
E260M4	4	0.70	63.0	7	4.50	3.40	6	3	3.30	21.00										
E260M5	5	0.80	70.0	8	6.00	4.90	8	3	4.20	25.00										
E260M6	6	1.00	80.0	10	6.00	4.90	8	3	5.00	30.00										
E260M8	8	1.25	90.0	12	8.00	6.20	9	3	6.80	35.00										
E260M10	10	1.50	100.0	15	10.00	8.00	11	3	8.50	39.00										
E260M12	12	1.75	110.0	16	9.00	7.00	10	3	10.30	–										
E260M14	14	2.00	110.0	20	11.00	9.00	12	3	12.00	–										
E260M16	16	2.00	110.0	20	12.00	9.00	12	4	14.00	–										
E260M20	20	2.50	140.0	25	16.00	12.00	15	4	17.50	–										

# E261

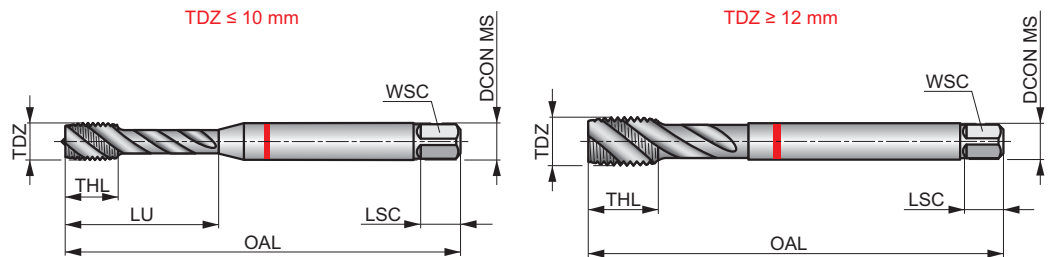


## Red SHARK 45° Spiral Flute Metric Machine Tap, DIN Standard

High performance blind hole tap for medium to high strength steels. Unique HSS-E-PM substrate with TiAIN-Top coating and additional edge treatment provide superior performance, consistency and extended tool life. Extra back taper further facilitates chip evacuation and reduces torque on tap reversal.

### SHARK

	DIN 371/376	6HX
	2.5xD	HSS-E PM
		$\lambda$ 45°



Workpiece material group suitability and starting values for cutting speed (m/min).

<b>P2.3</b> ■ 26	<b>P3.1</b> ■ 24	<b>P3.2</b> ■ 19	<b>P3.3</b> ■ 16	<b>P4.1</b> ■ 14	<b>P4.2</b> ■ 12	<b>P4.3</b> ■ 9	<b>S1.2</b> ■ 2	<b>S2.1</b> ■ 3	<b>S3.1</b> ■ 2	<b>S4.1</b> ■ 2
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Product	TDZ	TP	OAL	THL	DCON MS	WSC	LSC	NOF	PHD	LU
		(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)		(mm)	(mm)
E261M3	3	0.50	56.0	6	3.50	2.70	6	3	2.50	18.00
E261M4	4	0.70	63.0	7	4.50	3.40	6	3	3.30	21.00
E261M5	5	0.80	70.0	8	6.00	4.90	8	3	4.20	25.00
E261M6	6	1.00	80.0	10	6.00	4.90	8	3	5.00	30.00
E261M8	8	1.25	90.0	12	8.00	6.20	9	3	6.80	35.00
E261M10	10	1.50	100.0	15	10.00	8.00	11	3	8.50	39.00
E261M12	12	1.75	110.0	16	9.00	7.00	10	3	10.30	–
E261M16	16	2.00	110.0	20	12.00	9.00	12	4	14.00	–
E261M20	20	2.50	140.0	25	16.00	12.00	15	4	17.50	–



# E335

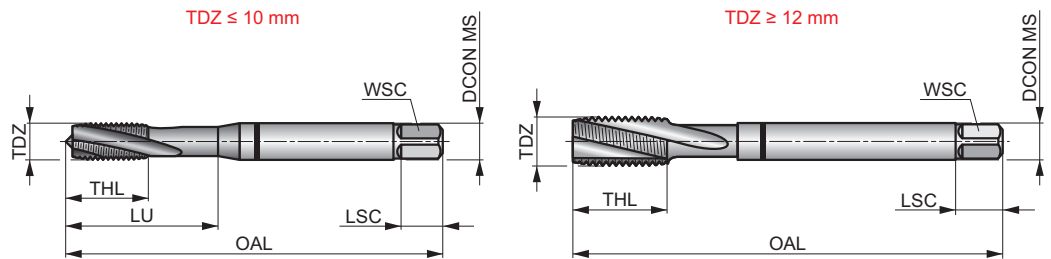


## Black SHARK 15° Spiral Flute Metric Machine Tap, DIN Standard

High performance blind hole tap for efficient tapping in high strength steels and titanium alloys. A 15° slow spiral allows the chips to be pulled slightly upwards, yet without weakening the cutting edge, as higher spiral taps would. Unique HSS-E-PM substrate along with TiAlN-Top coating for superior performance.

### SHARK

	DIN 	6HX
	1.5×D	HSS-E PM
C 2-3		λ 15°



Workpiece material group suitability and starting values for cutting speed (m/min).

<b>P3.3</b> ■ 16	<b>P4.2</b> ■ 12	<b>P4.3</b> ■ 9	<b>S1.2</b> ■ 12	<b>S1.3</b> ■ 7	<b>S3.1</b> ■ 4	<b>S3.2</b> ■ 2	<b>H3.1</b> ▣ 6
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Product	TDZ	TP	OAL	THL	DCON MS	WSC	LSC	NOF	PHD	LU
E335M3	3	0.50	63.0	12	4.50	3.40	6	3	2.50	12.00
E335M4	4	0.70	70.0	13	6.00	4.90	8	3	3.30	13.00
E335M5	5	0.80	80.0	15	6.00	4.90	8	3	4.20	15.00
E335M6	6	1.00	90.0	18	8.00	6.20	9	3	5.00	18.00
E335M8	8	1.25	100.0	20	10.00	8.00	11	3	6.80	20.00
E335M10	10	1.50	100.0	20	10.00	8.00	11	3	8.50	39.00
E335M12	12	1.75	110.0	23	9.00	7.00	10	4	10.30	-

# E238

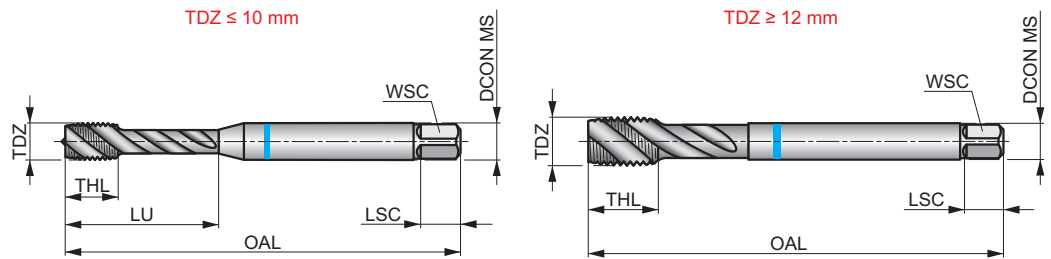


## Blue SHARK 40° Spiral Flute Metric Machine Tap, DIN Standard

Blind hole tap with reinforced or reduced shank for medium strength stainless steel. Unique HSS-E-PM substrate, along with additional edge treatment, provide consistency and process security. Steam tempered surface acts to retain cutting fluid and prevent chip to tool welding.

### SHARK

	DIN 371/376	6H
	2.5xD	HSS-E-PM
		$\lambda$ 40°



Workpiece material group suitability and starting values for cutting speed (m/min).

<b>P2.3</b> ■7	<b>P3.3</b> ■9	<b>P4.1</b> ■8	<b>P4.2</b> ■7	<b>M1.1</b> ■10	<b>M1.2</b> ■8	<b>M2.1</b> ■9	<b>M2.2</b> ■7	<b>M3.1</b> ■7	<b>M3.2</b> ■6	<b>M3.3</b> ■5	<b>M4.1</b> ■4
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Products from this series are also available in set with drills. Please see L114.

Product	TDZ	TP	OAL	THL	DCON MS	WSC	LSC	NOF	PHD	LU
		(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)		(mm)	(mm)
E238M3	3	0.50	56.0	6	3.50	2.70	6	3	2.50	18.00
E238M4	4	0.70	63.0	7	4.50	3.40	6	3	3.30	21.00
E238M5	5	0.80	70.0	8	6.00	4.90	8	3	4.20	25.00
E238M6	6	1.00	80.0	10	6.00	4.90	8	3	5.00	30.00
E238M8	8	1.25	90.0	12	8.00	6.20	9	3	6.80	33.00
E238M10	10	1.50	100.0	15	10.00	8.00	11	3	8.50	39.00
E238M12	12	1.75	110.0	16	9.00	7.00	10	4	10.30	–
E238M14	14	2.00	110.0	20	11.00	9.00	12	4	12.00	–
E238M16	16	2.00	110.0	20	12.00	9.00	12	4	14.00	–
E238M18	18	2.50	125.0	25	14.00	11.00	14	4	15.50	–
E238M20	20	2.50	140.0	25	16.00	12.00	15	4	17.50	–
E238M22	22	2.50	140.0	25	18.00	14.50	17	4	19.80	–
E238M24	24	3.00	160.0	30	18.00	14.50	17	4	21.00	–
E238M27	27	3.00	160.0	30	20.00	16.00	19	4	24.00	–
E238M30	30	3.50	180.0	36	22.00	18.00	21	4	26.50	–

# E239

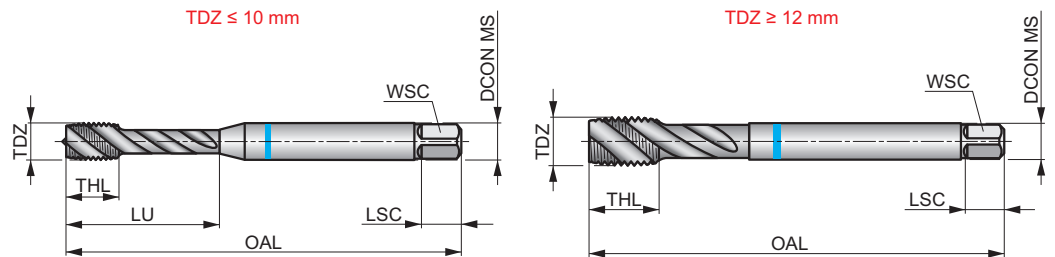


## Blue SHARK 40° Spiral Flute Metric Machine Tap, DIN Standard

High performance blind hole tap for medium strength stainless steel. Unique HSS-E-PM substrate with Super-B coating and additional edge treatment providing superior performance, consistency and extended tool life. Back taper on spiral flute taps facilitates chip evacuation and reduces torque when the tap reverses.

### SHARK

	DIN 371/376	6H
	2.5×D	HSS-E PM
		$\lambda$ 40°



Workpiece material group suitability and starting values for cutting speed (m/min).

<b>P2.3</b> ▣15	<b>P3.3</b> ▣13	<b>P4.1</b> ▣10	<b>P4.2</b> ▣8	<b>M1.1</b> ■18	<b>M1.2</b> ■15	<b>M2.1</b> ■16	<b>M2.2</b> ■13	<b>M2.3</b> ▣11	<b>M3.1</b> ■11	<b>M3.2</b> ■9	<b>M3.3</b> ■8	<b>M4.1</b> ■5	<b>M4.2</b> ▣4
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Product	TDZ	TP	OAL	THL	DCON MS	WSC	LSC	NOF	PHD	LU
E239M3	3	0.50	56.0	6	3.50	2.70	6	3	2.50	18.00
E239M4	4	0.70	63.0	7	4.50	3.40	6	3	3.30	21.00
E239M5	5	0.80	70.0	8	6.00	4.90	8	3	4.20	25.00
E239M6	6	1.00	80.0	10	6.00	4.90	8	3	5.00	30.00
E239M8	8	1.25	90.0	12	8.00	6.20	9	3	6.80	33.00
E239M10	10	1.50	100.0	15	10.00	8.00	11	3	8.50	39.00
E239M12	12	1.75	110.0	16	9.00	7.00	10	4	10.30	–
E239M14	14	2.00	110.0	20	11.00	9.00	12	4	12.00	–
E239M16	16	2.00	110.0	20	12.00	9.00	12	4	14.00	–
E239M20	20	2.50	140.0	25	16.00	12.00	15	4	17.50	–

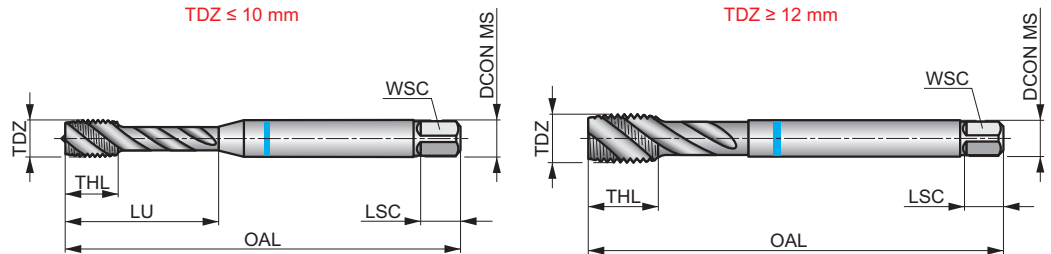
# E414



## Blue SHARK 48° Spiral Flute Metric Machine Tap, DIN Standard

High performance quick spiral tap for deep blind holes in stainless steels. Unique HSS-E-PM substrate with Super-B coating and additional edge treatment provide superior performance. Extra back taper facilitates chip evacuation and reduces torque on reversal. Recommended to be used with synchronous feed tap holders.

### SHARK



<b>M</b>	DIN 371/376	6H
<b>3×D</b>	<b>HSS-E PM</b>	
<b>C</b> 2-3		$\lambda$ 48°
<b>R</b>		

Workpiece material group suitability and starting values for cutting speed (m/min).

<b>P2.2</b> ■32	<b>P2.3</b> ■28	<b>P3.2</b> ■15	<b>P3.3</b> ■13	<b>P4.1</b> ■11	<b>P4.2</b> ■10	<b>M1.1</b> ■22	<b>M1.2</b> ■19	<b>M2.1</b> ■20	<b>M2.2</b> ■16	<b>M2.3</b> ■13	<b>M3.1</b> ■14	<b>M3.2</b> ■12	<b>M3.3</b> ■11
<b>M4.1</b> ■8	<b>M4.2</b> ■7												

Product	TDZ	TP	OAL	THL	DCON MS	WSC	LSC	NOF	PHD	LU
		(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)		(mm)	(mm)
E414M3	3	0.50	56.0	6	3.50	2.70	6	3	2.50	18.00
E414M4	4	0.70	63.0	7	4.50	3.40	6	3	3.30	21.00
E414M5	5	0.80	70.0	8	6.00	4.90	8	3	4.20	25.00
E414M6	6	1.00	80.0	10	6.00	4.90	8	3	5.00	30.00
E414M8	8	1.25	90.0	13	8.00	6.20	9	3	6.80	35.00
E414M10	10	1.50	100.0	15	10.00	8.00	11	3	8.50	39.00
E414M12	12	1.75	110.0	18	9.00	7.00	10	3	10.30	–
E414M14	14	2.00	110.0	20	11.00	9.00	12	3	12.00	–
E414M16	16	2.00	110.0	20	12.00	9.00	12	4	14.00	–
E414M20	20	2.50	140.0	25	16.00	12.00	15	4	17.50	–

# E473

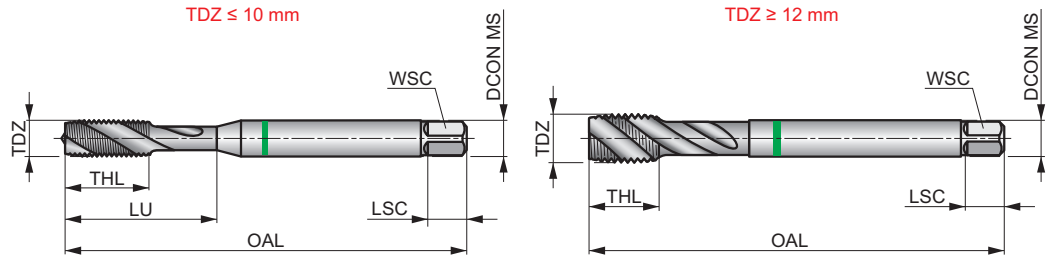


## Green SHARK 35° Spiral Flute Metric Machine Tap, DIN Standard

Blind hole tap with reinforced or reduced shank for non-ferrous materials. Unique HSS-E-PM substrate with polished flutes provide consistency and process security.

### SHARK

M	DIN 371/376	6H
2.5xD	HSS-E PM	
C 2-3	λ 35°	
R	Bright	



Workpiece material group suitability and starting values for cutting speed (m/min).

<b>P1.2</b> ■ 22	<b>P1.3</b> ■ 23	<b>P2.1</b> ■ 15	<b>N1.1</b> ■ 15	<b>N1.2</b> ■ 11	<b>N1.3</b> ■ 7	<b>N2.1</b> ■ 29	<b>N2.2</b> ■ 27	<b>N2.3</b> ■ 19	<b>N3.1</b> ■ 48	<b>N3.2</b> ■ 28	<b>N3.3</b> ■ 14	<b>N4.1</b> ■ 24
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Product	TDZ	TP	OAL	THL	DCON MS	WSC	LSC	NOF	PHD	LU
E473M3	3	0.50	56.0	9	3.50	2.70	6	2	2.50	18.00
E473M4	4	0.70	63.0	12	4.50	3.40	6	2	3.30	21.00
E473M5	5	0.80	70.0	13	6.00	4.90	8	2	4.20	25.00
E473M6	6	1.00	80.0	15	6.00	4.90	8	2	5.00	30.00
E473M8	8	1.25	90.0	18	8.00	6.20	9	2	6.80	35.00
E473M10	10	1.50	100.0	20	10.00	8.00	11	2	8.50	39.00
E473M12	12	1.75	110.0	23	9.00	7.00	10	3	10.30	–
E473M16	16	2.00	110.0	25	12.00	9.00	12	3	14.00	–
E473M20	20	2.50	140.0	30	16.00	12.00	15	3	17.50	–

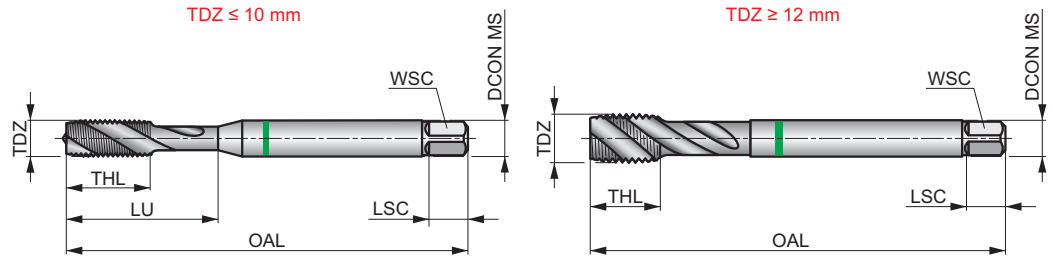
# E474



## Green SHARK 35° Spiral Flute Metric Machine Tap, DIN Standard

High performance blind hole tap with reinforced or reduced shank for non-ferrous materials. Unique HSS-E-PM substrate with Super-B to avoid chip sticking, providing superior performance, consistency and extended tool life.

### SHARK



<b>M</b>	DIN 371/376	<b>6H</b>
	<b>2.5xD</b>	<b>HSS-E PM</b>
<b>C</b> 2-3		<b>λ</b> 35°
<b>R</b>		

Workpiece material group suitability and starting values for cutting speed (m/min).

<b>P1.1</b> 32	<b>P1.2</b> 36	<b>P1.3</b> 38	<b>P2.1</b> 27	<b>P2.2</b> 22	<b>N1.1</b> 33	<b>N1.2</b> 24	<b>N1.3</b> 17	<b>N2.1</b> 44	<b>N2.2</b> 40	<b>N2.3</b> 28	<b>N3.1</b> 72	<b>N3.2</b> 43	<b>N4.1</b> 28
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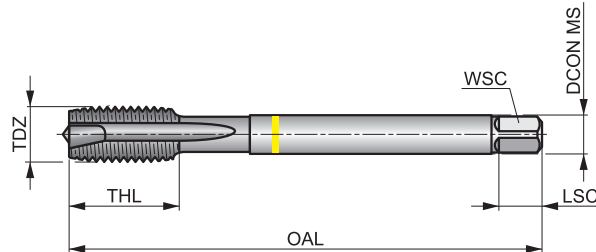
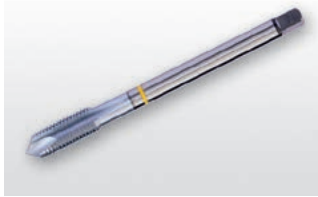
Product	TDZ	TP	OAL	THL	DCON MS	WSC	LSC	NOF	PHD	LU
		(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)		(mm)	(mm)
<b>E474M3</b>	3	0.50	56.0	9	3.50	2.70	6	2	2.50	18.00
<b>E474M4</b>	4	0.70	63.0	12	4.50	3.40	6	2	3.30	21.00
<b>E474M5</b>	5	0.80	70.0	13	6.00	4.90	8	2	4.20	25.00
<b>E474M6</b>	6	1.00	80.0	15	6.00	4.90	8	2	5.00	30.00
<b>E474M8</b>	8	1.25	90.0	18	8.00	6.20	9	2	6.80	35.00
<b>E474M10</b>	10	1.50	100.0	20	10.00	8.00	11	2	8.50	39.00
<b>E474M12</b>	12	1.75	110.0	23	9.00	7.00	10	3	10.30	–
<b>E474M16</b>	16	2.00	110.0	25	12.00	9.00	12	3	14.00	–
<b>E474M20</b>	20	2.50	140.0	30	16.00	12.00	15	3	17.50	–

# E299

## Yellow SHARK Spiral Point Metric-Fine Machine Tap, DIN Standard

High performance through hole tap for low carbon and alloyed steel and non-ferrous materials. Unique HSS-E-PM substrate with additional edge treatment, provide consistency and process security. Hard chrome coated to increase the surface hardness and reduce built-up edge, increasing performance and tool life.

### SHARK



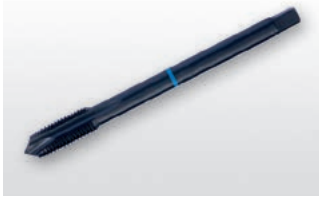
MF	DIN 374	6H
2.5xD	HSS-E PM	
B 3.5-5	R	
Cr		

Workpiece material group suitability and starting values for cutting speed (m/min).

P1.1	P1.2	P1.3	P2.1	P2.2	P2.3	P3.1	P3.2	P4.1	N3.1	N3.2	N3.3
■ 24	■ 27	■ 28	■ 20	■ 18	▣ 16	■ 15	▣ 12	▣ 9	■ 51	■ 30	▣ 15

Product	TDZ	TP	OAL	THL	DCON MS	WSC	LSC	NOF	PHD
		(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)		(mm)
E299M4X.5	4	0.50	63.0	12	2.80	2.10	5	3	3.50
E299M5X.5	5	0.50	70.0	13	3.50	2.70	6	3	4.50
E299M6X.75	6	0.75	80.0	15	4.50	3.40	6	3	5.30
E299M8X.75	8	0.75	80.0	15	6.00	4.90	8	3	7.30
E299M8X1.0	8	1.00	90.0	18	6.00	4.90	8	3	7.00
E299M10X.75	10	0.75	90.0	20	7.00	5.50	8	3	9.30
E299M10X1.0	10	1.00	90.0	20	7.00	5.50	8	3	9.00
E299M10X1.25	10	1.25	100.0	20	7.00	5.50	8	3	8.80
E299M12X1.0	12	1.00	100.0	21	9.00	7.00	10	4	11.00
E299M12X1.25	12	1.25	100.0	21	9.00	7.00	10	4	10.80
E299M12X1.5	12	1.50	110.0	21	9.00	7.00	10	4	10.50
E299M14X1.0	14	1.00	100.0	21	11.00	9.00	12	4	13.00
E299M14X1.25	14	1.25	100.0	21	11.00	9.00	12	4	12.80
E299M14X1.5	14	1.50	100.0	21	11.00	9.00	12	4	12.50
E299M16X1.0	16	1.00	100.0	21	12.00	9.00	12	4	15.00
E299M16X1.5	16	1.50	100.0	21	12.00	9.00	12	4	14.50
E299M18X1.0	18	1.00	110.0	24	14.00	11.00	14	4	17.00
E299M18X1.5	18	1.50	110.0	24	14.00	11.00	14	4	16.50
E299M20X1.5	20	1.50	125.0	24	16.00	12.00	15	4	18.50
E299M22X1.5	22	1.50	125.0	25	18.00	14.50	17	4	20.50
E299M24X1.5	24	1.50	140.0	28	18.00	14.50	17	4	22.50
E299M24X2.0	24	2.00	140.0	28	18.00	14.50	17	4	22.00
E299M27X2.0	27	2.00	140.0	28	20.00	16.00	19	4	25.00
E299M30X2.0	30	2.00	150.0	28	22.00	18.00	21	4	28.00

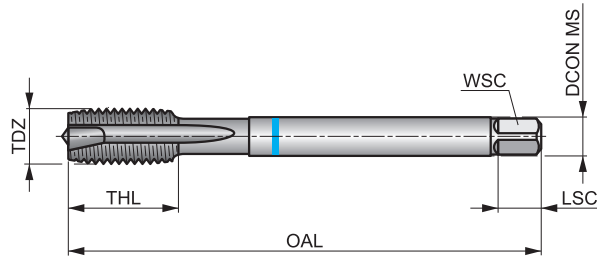
# E384



## Blue SHARK Spiral Point Metric-Fine Machine Tap, DIN Standard

Through hole tap with reinforced or reduced shank for medium strength stainless steel. Unique HSS-E-PM substrate along with additional edge treatment, provide consistency and process security. Steam tempered surface acts to retain cutting fluid and prevent chip to tool welding.

### SHARK



MF	DIN 374	6H
2.5xD	HSS-E PM	
B 3.5-5	R	
ST		

Workpiece material group suitability and starting values for cutting speed (m/min).

<b>P2.3</b> ■8	<b>P3.1</b> ■15	<b>P3.2</b> ■12	<b>P3.3</b> ■10	<b>P4.1</b> ■9	<b>P4.2</b> ■7	<b>P4.3</b> ■6	<b>M1.1</b> ■11	<b>M1.2</b> ■9	<b>M2.1</b> ■10	<b>M2.2</b> ■8	<b>M2.3</b> ■7	<b>M3.1</b> ■8	<b>M3.2</b> ■7
<b>M3.3</b> ■6	<b>M4.1</b> ■5	<b>M4.2</b> ■4											

Product	TDZ	TP	OAL	THL	DCON MS	WSC	LSC	NOF	PHD
		(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)		(mm)
E384M6X.75	6	0.75	80.0	15	4.50	3.40	6	3	5.30
E384M8X1.0	8	1.00	90.0	18	6.00	4.90	8	3	7.00
E384M10X1.0	10	1.00	90.0	20	7.00	5.50	8	3	9.00
E384M10X1.25	10	1.25	100.0	20	7.00	5.50	8	3	8.80
E384M12X1.0	12	1.00	100.0	21	9.00	7.00	10	4	11.00
E384M12X1.25	12	1.25	100.0	21	9.00	7.00	10	4	10.80
E384M12X1.5	12	1.50	100.0	21	9.00	7.00	10	4	10.50
E384M14X1.5	14	1.50	100.0	21	11.00	9.00	12	4	12.50
E384M16X1.5	16	1.50	100.0	21	12.00	9.00	12	5	14.50
E384M18X1.5	18	1.50	110.0	24	14.00	11.00	14	5	16.50
E384M20X1.5	20	1.50	125.0	24	16.00	12.00	15	5	18.50



# E300

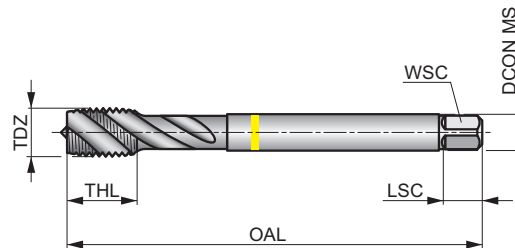


## Yellow SHARK 40° Spiral Flute Metric-Fine Machine Tap, DIN Standard

High performance blind hole tap for low carbon and alloyed steel and non-ferrous materials. Unique HSS-E-PM substrate with additional edge treatment, provide consistency and process security. Hard chrome coated to increase the surface hardness, reduces built-up edge, resulting in increased performance and tool life.

### SHARK

MF	DIN 374	6H
2xD	HSS-E PM	
C 2-3	λ 40°	
R	Cr	



Workpiece material group suitability and starting values for cutting speed (m/min).

<b>P1.1</b> ■ 23	<b>P1.2</b> ■ 25	<b>P1.3</b> ■ 26	<b>P2.1</b> ■ 19	<b>P2.2</b> ■ 17	<b>P2.3</b> ■ 15	<b>P3.1</b> ■ 14	<b>P3.2</b> ■ 11	<b>P4.1</b> ■ 8	<b>N3.1</b> ■ 48	<b>N3.2</b> ■ 28	<b>N3.3</b> ■ 14
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Product	TDZ	TP	OAL	THL	DCON MS	WSC	LSC	NOF	PHD
		(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)		(mm)
E300M4X.5	4	0.50	63.0	6.5	2.80	2.10	5	3	3.50
E300M5X.5	5	0.50	70.0	7.5	3.50	2.70	6	3	4.50
E300M6X.75	6	0.75	80.0	10	4.50	3.40	6	3	5.30
E300M8X.75	8	0.75	80.0	13	6.00	4.90	8	3	7.30
E300M8X1.0	8	1.00	90.0	13	6.00	4.90	8	3	7.00
E300M10X.75	10	0.75	90.0	13	7.00	5.50	8	3	9.30
E300M10X1.0	10	1.00	90.0	12	7.00	5.50	8	3	9.00
E300M10X1.25	10	1.25	100.0	15	7.00	5.50	8	3	8.80
E300M12X1.0	12	1.00	100.0	15	9.00	7.00	10	4	11.00
E300M12X1.25	12	1.25	100.0	13	9.00	7.00	10	4	10.80
E300M12X1.5	12	1.50	100.0	13	9.00	7.00	10	4	10.50
E300M14X1.0	14	1.00	100.0	15	11.00	9.00	12	4	13.00
E300M14X1.25	14	1.25	100.0	15	11.00	9.00	12	4	12.80
E300M14X1.5	14	1.50	100.0	15	11.00	9.00	12	4	12.50
E300M16X1.0	16	1.00	100.0	15	12.00	9.00	12	5	15.00
E300M16X1.5	16	1.50	100.0	15	12.00	9.00	12	5	14.50
E300M18X1.0	18	1.00	110.0	17	14.00	11.00	14	5	17.00
E300M18X1.5	18	1.50	110.0	17	14.00	11.00	14	5	16.50
E300M20X1.5	20	1.50	125.0	17	16.00	12.00	15	5	18.50
E300M22X1.5	22	1.50	125.0	17	18.00	14.50	17	5	20.50
E300M24X1.5	24	1.50	140.0	20	18.00	14.50	17	5	22.50
E300M24X2.0	24	2.00	140.0	20	18.00	14.50	17	5	22.00
E300M27X2.0	27	2.00	140.0	20	20.00	16.00	19	5	25.00
E300M30X2.0	30	2.00	150.0	20	22.00	18.00	21	5	28.00

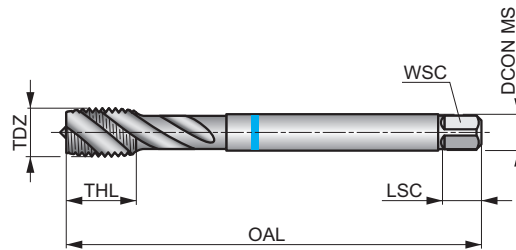
# E383



## Blue SHARK 40° Spiral Flute Metric-Fine Machine Tap, DIN Standard

Blind hole tap with reduced shank for medium strength stainless steel. Unique HSS-E-PM substrate along with additional edge treatment, provide consistency and process security. Steam tempered surface acts to retain cutting fluid and prevent chip to tool welding.

### SHARK



MF	DIN 374	6H
2xD	HSS-E PM	
C 2-3	λ 40°	
R	ST	

Workpiece material group suitability and starting values for cutting speed (m/min).

<b>P2.3</b>	<b>P3.3</b>	<b>P4.1</b>	<b>P4.2</b>	<b>M1.1</b>	<b>M1.2</b>	<b>M2.1</b>	<b>M2.2</b>	<b>M3.1</b>	<b>M3.2</b>	<b>M3.3</b>	<b>M4.1</b>
■7	■9	■8	■7	■10	■8	■9	■7	■7	■6	■5	■4

Product	TDZ	TP	OAL	THL	DCON MS	WSC	LSC	NOF	PHD
		(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)		(mm)
E383M6X.75	6	0.75	80.0	10	4.50	3.40	6	3	5.30
E383M8X1.0	8	1.00	90.0	13	6.00	4.90	8	3	7.00
E383M10X1.0	10	1.00	90.0	12	7.00	5.50	8	3	9.00
E383M10X1.25	10	1.25	100.0	15	7.00	5.50	8	3	8.80
E383M12X1.0	12	1.00	100.0	13	9.00	7.00	10	4	11.00
E383M12X1.25	12	1.25	100.0	13	9.00	7.00	10	4	10.80
E383M12X1.5	12	1.50	100.0	13	9.00	7.00	10	4	10.50
E383M14X1.5	14	1.50	100.0	21	11.00	9.00	12	4	12.50
E383M16X1.5	16	1.50	100.0	21	12.00	9.00	12	5	14.50
E383M18X1.5	18	1.50	110.0	24	14.00	11.00	14	5	16.50
E383M20X1.5	20	1.50	125.0	24	16.00	12.00	15	5	18.50

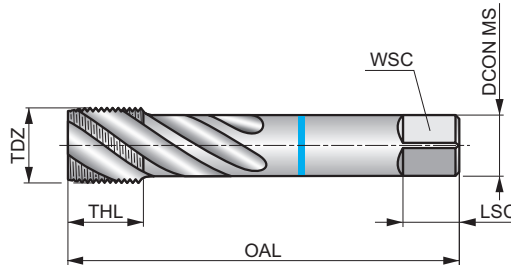
# E382



## Blue SHARK 40° Spiral Flute G(BSP) Machine Tap, DIN Standard

Blind hole tap with reduced shank for medium strength stainless steel. Unique HSS-E-PM substrate along with additional edge treatment, provide consistency and process security. Steam tempered surface acts to retain cutting fluid and prevent chip to tool welding.

### SHARK



<b>G</b>	DIN <b>5156</b>	Normal
	<b>2xD</b>	HSS-E PM
<b>C</b> 2-3		$\lambda$ <b>40°</b>
<b>R</b>		ST

Workpiece material group suitability and starting values for cutting speed (m/min).

Product	TDZ	TPI	TD (mm)	OAL (mm)	THL (mm)	DCON MS (mm)	WSC (mm)	LSC (mm)	NOF	PHD (mm)	
<b>P2.3</b> ■8	<b>P3.3</b> ■10	<b>P4.1</b> ■9	<b>P4.2</b> ■7	<b>M1.1</b> ■10	<b>M1.2</b> ■8	<b>M2.1</b> ■9	<b>M2.2</b> ■7	<b>M3.1</b> ■7	<b>M3.2</b> ■6	<b>M3.3</b> ■5	<b>M4.1</b> ■4
<b>E3821/8</b>	1/8	28	9.730	90.0	12	7.00	5.50	8	3	8.80	
<b>E3821/4</b>	1/4	19	13.160	100.0	15	11.00	9.00	12	4	11.80	
<b>E3823/8</b>	3/8	19	16.660	100.0	15	12.00	9.00	12	4	15.25	
<b>E3821/2</b>	1/2	14	20.960	125.0	24	16.00	12.00	15	4	19.00	
<b>E3823/4</b>	3/4	14	26.440	140.0	20	20.00	16.00	19	4	24.50	
<b>E3821</b>	1"	11	33.250	160.0	24	25.00	20.00	23	4	30.75	



### Set of EP/EX or Shark Line Taps with A002 or A108 Drills

Plastic box with 7 machine taps and corresponding drills. Either with spiral point taps for through holes only Nr.301 with bright finish, Nr.303 Yellow Shark with hard-chrome coating or Nr.305 Blue Shark for stainless steel. Spiral flute taps for blind holes Nr.302 with bright finish, Nr.304 Yellow Shark or Nr.306 Blue Shark.

Nr. = Set number, A = Styles in Set, B = No. in Set, C = Tap diameters in Set, D = Drill diameters in Set.

Product	Nr.	A	B	C		D
<b>L114303</b>	Nr.303	E297 + A002	14	E297M3, E297M4, E297M5, E297M6, E297M8, E297M10, E297M12	A0022.5, A0023.3, A0024.2, A0025.0, A0026.8, A0028.5, A00210.2	
<b>L114304</b>	Nr.304	E298 + A002	14	E298M3, E298M4, E298M5, E298M6, E298M8, E298M10, E298M12	A0022.5, A0023.3, A0024.2, A0025.0, A0026.8, A0028.5, A00210.2	
<b>L114305</b>	Nr.305	E238 + A108	14	E238M3, E238M4, E238M5, E238M6, E238M8, E238M10, E238M12	A1082.5, A1083.3, A1084.2, A1085.0, A1086.8, A1088.5, A10810.2	
<b>L114306</b>	Nr.306	E240 + A108	14	E240M3, E240M4, E240M5, E240M6, E240M8, E240M10, E240M12	A1082.5, A1083.3, A1084.2, A1085.0, A1086.8, A1088.5, A10810.2	

## M200-1



### **M200 no. 1 Blue, Cutting Fluid for Heavy Machining**

A high performance cutting oil for difficult operations, such as tapping, broaching and drilling by hand or with a pillar drill. For increased tool life and improved surface finishes. First choice recommendation for high strength steel, stainless steel and super alloys.

Product	Nr.
M2000.25NR.1BLUE	1/4 Ltr. 12×
M2001.0NR.1BLUE	1 Ltr.
M2005.0NR.1BLUE	5 Ltr.
M20020.0NR.1BLUE	20 Ltr.

## M200-2



### **M200 no. 2 Red, Cutting Fluid for Non-Ferrous Metals**

A neat oil for machining operations requiring chip removal in aluminium and its alloys. For lubrication and cooling to promote long tool life and ensure excellent surface finish. Low impact on the environment due to excellent anti-mist properties, high oxidation stability and low odours.

Product	Nr.
M2000.25NR.2RED	1/4 Ltr. 12×
M2001.0NR.2RED	1 Ltr.
M2005.0NR.2RED	5 Ltr.

## M200-3



### **M200 no. 3 Green, Cutting Fluid for General Purpose Machining**

A high performance cutting oil with extreme pressure (EP) additives to provide longer tool life. For general cutting or forming operations, such as tapping, broaching and drilling in steel or cast steel and stainless steel.

Product	Nr.
M2000.25NR.3GREEN	1/4 Ltr. 12×
M2001.0NR.3GREEN	1 Ltr.
M2005.0NR.3GREEN	5 Ltr.

**GENERAL  
TECHNICAL INFORMATION**



## WORKPIECE MATERIAL GROUPS (WMG)

**ISO** To select a cutting grade and geometry for a broad range of workpiece materials

**General definition**  
i.e. Steel, Stainless Steel...

**P** **M** **K** **N** **S** **H**

**Subgroup** To navigate and select a tool by suitability for a more specific range of workpiece materials

**Definition by structure/composition**  
i.e. Plain Carbon Steel, Alloy Steel...

**P** **M** **K** **N** **S** **H**

**P1**

**P2**

**P3**

**P4**

**WMG** To select and provide cutting conditions within a bandwidth of  $\pm 10\%$

**Definition by hardness/ultimate tensile strength**  
i.e.  $160 < 220$  HB,  $620 < 900$  N/mm<sup>2</sup> ...

**P**

**P1**

**P1.1**

**P1.2**

**P1.3**

**P2**

**P2.1**

**P2.2**

**P2.3**

**P3**

**P3.1**

**P3.2**

**P3.3**

**P4**

**P4.1**

**P4.2**

**P4.3**

## ABOUT DORMER PRAMET'S WORKPIECE MATERIAL CLASSIFICATION

Workpiece Material Groups (WMG) are used to support easy and reliable selection of the right cutting tool and starting values for machining conditions in particular applications.

Dormer Pramet classifies workpiece materials into six different coloured groups:

- **Blue:** Steel and cast steel (P-group)
- **Yellow:** Stainless steel (M-group)
- **Red:** Cast iron (K-group)
- **Green:** Non-ferrous metals (N-group)
- **Brown:** High-temperature alloys (S-group)
- **Grey:** Hardened materials (H-group)

Each of these are divided into subgroups on the basis of their structure and/or composition. For example, P-group steel and cast steel is split into four subgroups, namely:

- **P1** – Free machining steel
- **P2** – Plain carbon steel
- **P3** – Alloy steel
- **P4** – Tool steel

A final division includes material properties, such as hardness and ultimate tensile strength. This is to provide our customers with a complete tool recommendation, including starting values for cutting speed and feed.

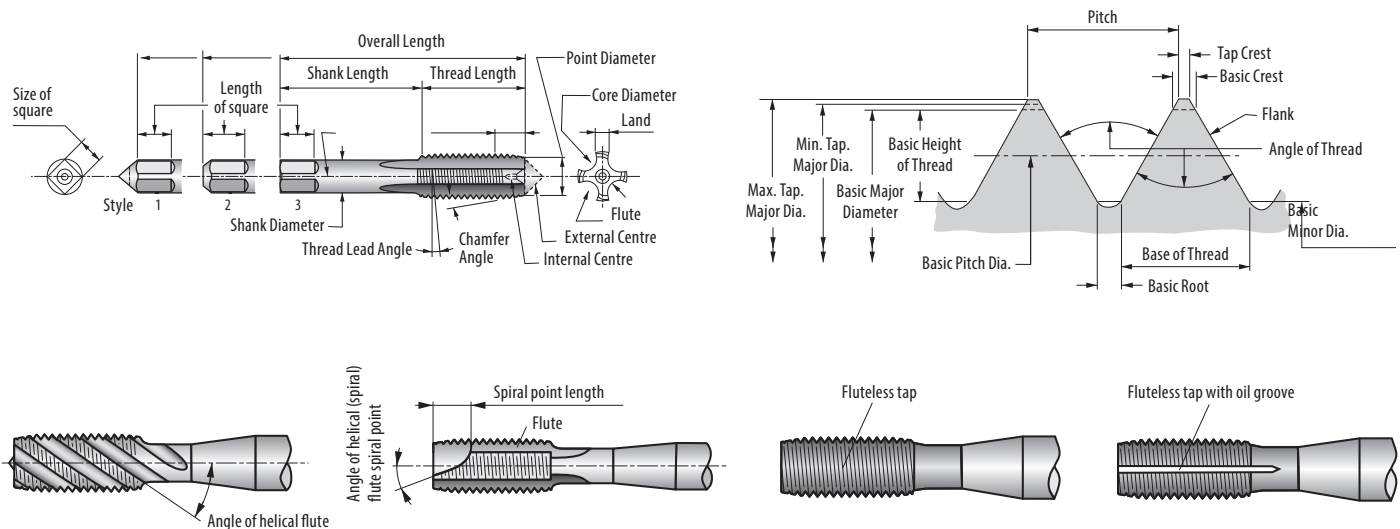
The table on the next page includes a description of each workpiece material group, as well as examples of commonly used designations.



## WMG (WORK MATERIAL GROUP)

ISO group	WMG (Work Material Group)	Hardness (HB or HRC)	Ultimate Tensile Strength (MPa)					
P	P1	P1.1	Sulfurized	< 240 HB	≤ 830			
		P1.2	Free machining steel	Sulfurized and phosphorized	< 180 HB	≤ 620		
		P1.3	(carbon steels with increased machinability)	Sulfurized/phosphorized and leaded	< 180 HB	≤ 620		
	P2	P2.1	Plain carbon steel (steels comprised of mainly iron and carbon)	Containing <0.25 % C	< 180 HB	≤ 620		
		P2.2		Containing <0.55 % C	< 240 HB	≤ 830		
		P2.3		Containing >0.55 % C	< 300 HB	≤ 1030		
	P3	P3.1	Alloy steel (carbon steels with an alloying content ≤ 10%)	Annealed	< 180 HB	≤ 620		
		P3.2		Hardened and tempered	180 – 260 HB	> 620 ≤ 900		
		P3.3			260 – 360 HB	> 900 ≤ 1240		
	P4	P4.1	Tool steel (special alloy steel for tools, dies and molds)	Annealed	< 26 HRC	≤ 900		
P4.2		Hardened and tempered		26 – 39 HRC	> 900 ≤ 1240			
P4.3				39 – 45 HRC	> 1240 ≤ 1450			
M	M1	M1.1	Ferritic stainless steel (straight chromium non-hardenable alloys)	< 160 HB	≤ 520			
				160 – 220 HB	> 520 ≤ 700			
	M2	M2.1	Martensitic stainless steel (straight chromium hardenable alloys)	Annealed	< 200 HB	≤ 670		
				Quenched and tempered	200 – 280 HB	> 670 ≤ 950		
				Precipitation-hardened	280 – 380 HB	> 950 ≤ 1300		
	M3	M3.1	Austenitic stainless steel (chromium-nickel and chromium-nickel-manganese alloys)	< 200 HB	≤ 750			
				200 – 260 HB	> 750 ≤ 870			
				260 – 300 HB	> 870 ≤ 1040			
	M4	M4.1	Austenitic-ferritic (DUPLEX) or super-austenitic stainless steel	< 300 HB	≤ 990			
		M4.2	Precipitation hardening austenitic stainless steel	300 – 380 HB	≤ 1320			
K	K1	K1.1	Gray iron or Automotive Gray iron (GG) (iron-carbon castings with a lamellar graphite microstructure)	Ferritic or ferritic-pearlitic	< 180 HB	≤ 190		
				Ferritic-pearlitic or pearlitic	180 – 240 HB	> 190 ≤ 310		
				Pearlitic	240 – 280 HB	> 310 ≤ 390		
	K2	K2.1	Malleable iron (GTS/GTW) (iron-carbon castings with a graphite-free microstructure)	Ferritic	< 160 HB	≤ 400		
				Ferritic or pearlitic	160 – 200 HB	> 400 ≤ 550		
				Pearlitic	200 – 240 HB	> 550 ≤ 660		
	K3	K3.1	Ductile iron (GGG) (iron-carbon castings with a nodular graphite microstructure)	Ferritic	< 180 HB	≤ 560		
				Ferritic or pearlitic	180 – 220 HB	> 560 ≤ 680		
				Pearlitic	220 – 260 HB	> 680 ≤ 800		
	K4	K4.1	Austenitic gray iron (ASTM A436) (iron-carbon alloy castings with an austenitic lamellar graphite microstructure)	< 180 HB	≤ 190			
				< 240 HB	≤ 740			
		K4.2	Austenitic ductile iron (ASTM A439 or ASTM A571) (iron-carbon alloy castings with an austenitic nodular graphite microstructure)	< 280 HB	> 840 ≤ 980			
				280 – 320 HB	> 980 ≤ 1130			
				320 – 360 HB	> 1130 ≤ 1280			
	K5	K5.1	Compacted graphite iron CGI (ASTM A842) (iron-carbon castings with a vermicular graphite structure)	Ferritic	< 180 HB	≤ 400		
Ferritic-pearlitic				180 – 220 HB	> 400 ≤ 450			
Pearlitic				220 – 260 HB	> 450 ≤ 500			
N	N1	N1.1	Commercially pure wrought aluminium	< 60 HB	≤ 240			
				N1.2	Wrought aluminium alloys	Half hard tempered	60 – 100 HB	> 240 ≤ 400
						Full hard tempered	100 – 150 HB	> 400 ≤ 590
	N2	N2.1	Cast aluminium alloys	< 75 HB	≤ 240			
				75 – 90 HB	> 240 ≤ 270			
				90 – 140 HB	> 270 ≤ 440			
	N3	N3.1	Free-cutting copper-alloys materials with excellent machining properties	–	–			
				N3.2	Short-chip copper-alloys with good to moderate machining properties	–	–	
						N3.3	Electrolytic copper and long-chip copper-alloys with moderate to poor machining properties	–
	N4	N4.1	Thermoplastic polymers	–	–			
N4.2				Thermosetting polymers	–	–		
					N4.3	Reinforced polymers or composites	–	–
N5	N5.1	Graphite	–	–				
S	S1	S1.1	Titanium or titanium alloys	< 200 HB	≤ 660			
				200 – 280 HB	> 660 ≤ 950			
				280 – 360 HB	> 950 ≤ 1200			
	S2	S2.1	Fe-based high-temperature alloys	< 200 HB	≤ 690			
				200 – 280 HB	> 690 ≤ 970			
	S3	S3.1	Ni-based high-temperature alloys	< 280 HB	≤ 940			
				280 – 360 HB	> 940 ≤ 1200			
	S4	S4.1	Co-based high-temperature alloys	< 240 HB	≤ 800			
240 – 320 HB				> 800 ≤ 1070				
H	H1	H1.1	Chilled cast iron	< 440 HB	–			
				< 55 HRC	–			
	H2	H2.1	Hardened cast iron	> 55 HRC	–			
				< 51 HRC	–			
	H3	H3.1	Hardened steel < 55 HRC	51 – 55 HRC	–			
				> 59 HRC	–			
	H4	H4.1	Hardened steel > 55 HRC	55 – 59 HRC	–			
				> 59 HRC	–			

## THREADING – GENERAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION



**Allowance:** The minimum clearance or maximum interference which is intended between mating parts.

**Angle of Thread:** The angle included between the flanks of a thread measured in an axial plane.

**Back Taper:** A slight taper on the threaded portion of the tap making the pitch diameter near the shank smaller than that at the chamfer.

**Basic:** The theoretical or nominal standard size from which all variations are made.

**Chamfer:** The tapered and relieved cutting teeth at the front end of the threaded section. Common types of chamfer are taper, 8 to 10 pitches long, plug, 3 to 5 pitches and bottoming, 1 to 2 pitches.

**Crest:** The top surface joining the two sides or flanks of a thread.

**Cutting Face:** The leading side of the land.

**Flute:** The longitudinal channels formed on a tap to create cutting edges on the thread profile.

**Heel:** The following side of the land.

**Height of Thread:** In profile, distance between crest and bottom section of thread measured normal to the axis.

**Hook Face:** A concave cutting face of the land. This may be varied for different materials and conditions.

**Interrupted Thread:** Alternate teeth are removed in the thread helix on a tap; usually restricted to those having an odd number of flutes.

**Land:** One of the threaded sections between the flutes of a tap.

**Lead of Thread:** The distance a screw thread advances axially in one turn.

**Major Diameter:** The largest diameter of the screw or nut on a straight screw thread.

**Minor Diameter:** The smallest diameter of the screw or nut on a straight screw thread.

**Neck:** The reduced diameter, on some taps, between the threaded portion and the shank.

**Pitch:** The distance from a point on one thread to a corresponding point on the next thread, measured parallel to the axis.

**Pitch Diameter:** On a straight screw thread, the diameter of an imaginary cylinder where the width of the thread and the width of the space between threads is equal.

**Point Diameter:** The diameter at the leading end of the chamfered portion.

**Radial:** The straight face of a land, the plane of which passes through the axis of the tap.

**Rake:** The angle of the cutting face of the land in relation to an axial plane intersecting the cutting face at the major diameter.

**Relief:** The removal of metal behind the cutting edge to provide clearance between the part being threaded and a portion of the threaded land. Also, see back taper.

**Chamfer relief:** The gradual decrease in land height from cutting edge to heel on the chamfered portion of the tap land to provide radial clearance for the cutting edge.

**Concentric relief:** Radial relief in the thread form starting at the back of a concentric margin.

**Eccentric thread relief:** Radial relief in the thread form starting at the cutting edge and continuing to the heel.

**Root:** The bottom surface joining the flanks of two adjacent threads.

**Side or flank of thread:** The surface of the thread which connects the crest with the root.

**Shank:** The portion of the tap by which it is held and driven.

**Spiral Point:** An oblique cutting edge ground into the lands to provide a shear cutting action on the first few threads.

**Square:** The squared end of the tap shank.

**Thread:** The helical formed tooth of the tap which produces the thread in a tapped hole.

**Thread Lead Angle:** The angle made by the helix of the thread at the pitch diameter, with a plane perpendicular to the axis.

**Threads Per Inch:** The number of threads in one inch of length.

**THREAD: Single:** A thread in which lead is equal to pitch.

**Double:** A thread in which lead is equal to twice the pitch.

**Triple:** A thread in which lead is equal to triple the pitch.

## THREADING – GENERAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION

### General hints on tapping

The success of any tapping operation depends on a number of factors, all of which affect the quality of the finished product.





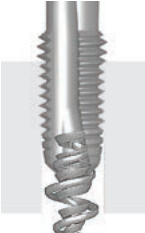

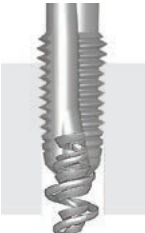
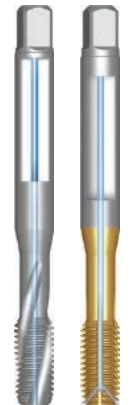
1. Select the correct design of tap for the component material and type of hole, i.e. through or blind, from the Materials Classification chart.
2. Ensure the component is securely clamped – lateral movement may cause tap breakage or poor quality threads.
3. Select the correct size of drill from the relevant catalogue page. Always ensure that work hardening of the component material is kept to a minimum.
4. Select the correct cutting speed as shown on the catalogue product page.
5. Use appropriate cutting fluid for correct application.
6. In NC applications ensure that the feed value chosen for the program is correct. When using a tapping attachment, 95% to 97% of the pitch is recommended to allow the tap to generate its own pitch.
7. Where possible, hold the tap in a good quality torque limiting tapping attachment, which ensures free axial movement of the tap and presents it squarely to the hole. It also protects the tap from breakage if accidentally 'bottomed' in a blind hole.
8. Ensure smooth entry of the tap into the hole, as an uneven feed may cause 'bell mouting'.

### Tap tolerance vs tolerance on internal thread (nut)

Tolerance class, Tap			Tolerance, Internal thread (Nut)					Application
ISO	DIN	ANSI BS	4 H	5 H	6 H	7 H	8 H	
ISO 1	4 H	3 B	4 H	5 H	–	–	–	Fit without allowance
ISO 2	6 H	2 B	4 G	5 G	6 H	–	–	Normal fit
ISO 3	6 G	1 B	–	–	6 G	7 H	8 H	Fit with large allowance
–	7 G	–	–	–	–	7 G	8 G	Loose fit for following treatment or coating

## THREADING – GENERAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION

### Tap Geometries & Applications

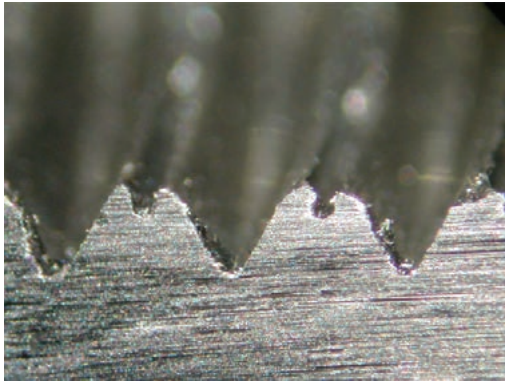
Description	Chips	Description	Chips
<p><b>Taps with straight flutes</b> Straight flutes are the most commonly used type of tap. Suitable for use on most materials, mainly short chipping steel and cast iron, they form the basis of the program.</p>		<p><b>Taps with flutes only on the chamfer lead</b> The cutting part of the tap is formed by gun nosing in the same manner as for a spiral point tap, the function being to drive the chips forward ahead of the cutting edges. This design is extremely rigid which facilitates good machining results. However, the short length of the gun nosing limits its application to a depth of hole less than about <math>1.5 \times TDZ</math>.</p>	
<p><b>Taps with interrupted thread</b> The interrupted thread ensures less friction and therefore less resistance, which is particularly important when threading material which is resilient and difficult to machine (e.g. aluminium, bronze). It is also easier for lubricant to penetrate to the cutting edges, thus helping to minimize the torque generated.</p>		<p><b>Taps with spiral flutes</b> Taps with spiral flutes are intended primarily for threading in blind holes. The helical flute transports the chips back away from the cutting edges and out of the hole, thus avoiding packing of chips in the flutes or at the bottom of the hole. In this way, danger of breaking the tap or damaging the thread is minimised.</p>	
<p><b>Spiral point taps</b> The tap has a straight fairly shallow flute and is often referred to as a gun nose or spiral point tap. The gun nose or spiral point is designed to drive the chips forward. The relatively shallow flutes ensure that the sectional strength is maximised. They also act to allow lubricant to reach the cutting edges. This type of tap is recommended for threading through holes.</p>		<p><b>Cold forming taps</b> Cold forming taps differ from cutting taps in that the thread is produced by plastic deformation of the component material rather than by the traditional cutting action. This means that no chips are produced by their action. The application range is materials with good formability. Tensile strength (<math>R_m</math>) should not exceed <math>1200 \text{ N/mm}^2</math> and the elongation factor (<math>A_5</math>) should not be less than 10 %.</p> <p>Cold forming taps without flutes are suitable for normal machining and are especially suitable when vertically tapping blind holes. They are also available with through coolant.</p>	
<p><b>Nut taps</b> These taps are generally used to thread nuts but can be used also on deep through holes. They have a shank diameter smaller than the nominal and a longer overall length, because their function is to accumulate nuts.</p> <p>They are used on special machines designed to thread huge amounts of nuts. They can work in steel and stainless steel.</p> <p>The first serial tap has a very long chamfer, in order to spread the cutting load on almost two thirds of the thread length.</p>		<p><b>Through coolant taps</b> The performance of taps with through coolant holes is higher than the same taps used with external lubrication. These kinds of taps allow better evacuation of the chip, which is transported away from the cutting area itself. Wear on the cutting edge is reduced, since the cooling effect on the cutting zone is higher than the heat generation.</p> <p>Lubrication can be oil, emulsion or air pressurised with oil mist. Working pressure not less than 15 bar is required, but good results can be obtained with minimal lubrication.</p>	

## THREADING – GENERAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION

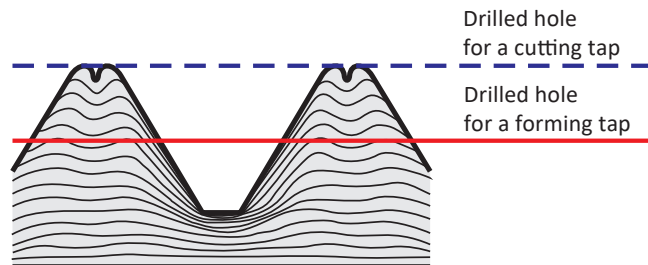
### Flow Of Material When Forming A Thread

The tapping hole size depends upon the material being drilled, the cutting conditions selected and the condition of the equipment being used. If material is pushed up at the thread entry by the tap and/or

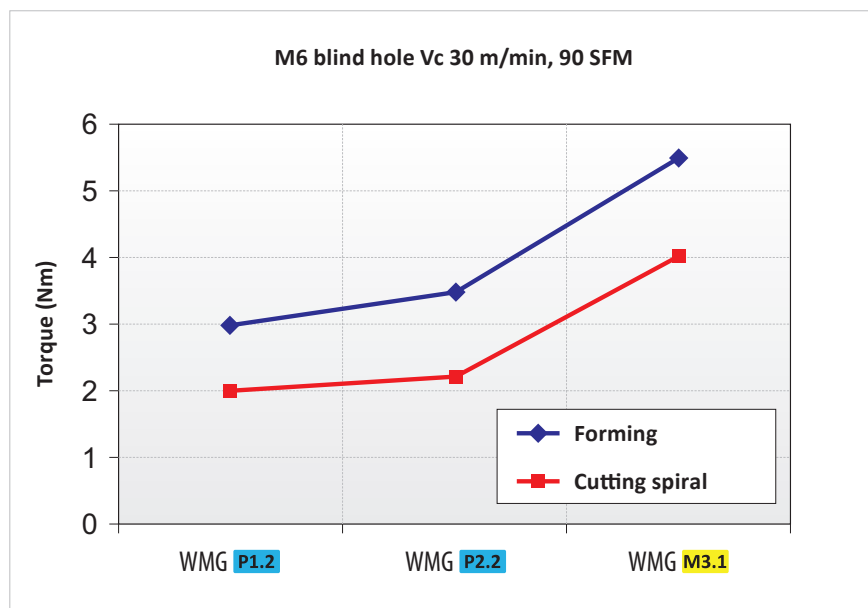
the life of the tap is too short, select a slightly larger drill diameter. If on the other hand the profile of the thread formed is insufficient, then select a slightly smaller drill diameter.



Section of thread obtained by forming tap on steel C45".



Cold forming taps require more power on the spindle, compared to a cutting tap of the same size, since it generates higher torque.



Torque comparison between forming and cutting taps in different material groups.

## THREADING – GENERAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION

### Trouble Shooting When Tapping

Problem	Cause	Remedy
<b>Oversize</b>	Incorrect tolerance.	Choose a tap with lower thread tolerance.
	Incorrect axial feed rate.	Reduce feed rate by 5 – 10 % or increase compression of tap holder.
	Wrong type of tap for application.	Use spiral point for through hole or spiral flute for blind hole. Use coated tool to prevent built up edge. Check Catalogue or Product Selector for correct tool alternative.
	Tap not centered on the hole.	Check tap holder and position tap centre on the hole.
	Lack of lubrication.	Use good lubrication in order to prevent built up edge. See lubricant section in technical handbook.
	Tap speed too slow .	Follow recommendation in Catalogue/Product Selector.
<b>Undersize</b>	Wrong type of tap for application.	Use spiral point for through hole or spiral flute for blind hole. Use coated tool to prevent built up edge. Use tap with higher rake angle. Check Catalogue or Product Selector for correct tool alternative.
	Incorrect tolerance.	Choose a tap with higher tolerance, especially on material with low oversize tendency, such as cast iron, stainless steel.
	Incorrect or lack of lubricant.	Use good lubrication in order to prevent chip blockage inside the hole. See lubricant section in technical handbook.
	Tap drill hole too small.	Increase drill diameter to the maximum value. Check tapping size drill.
	Material closing in after tapping.	See recommendation in Catalogue/Product Selector for correct tool alternative.
<b>Chipping</b>	Wrong type of tap for application.	Choose a tap with lower rake angle. Choose a tap with longer chamfer. Use spiral point taps for through hole and spiral flute for blind holes, in order to avoid chip blockage. Check Catalogue or Product Selector for correct tool alternative.
	Incorrect or lack of lubricant.	Use good lubrication in order to prevent built up edge. See lubricant section in technical handbook.
	Taps hit bottom of hole.	Increase depth of drilling or decrease depth of tapping.
	Work hardening surface.	Reduce speed, use coated tool, use good lubrication. See section for machining of stainless steel in technical handbook.
	Swarf trapping on reversal.	Avoid sudden return of tap on reversal motion.
	Chamfer hits hole entrance.	Check axial position and reduce axial error of tap point on hole centre
	Tap drill hole too small.	Increase drill diameter to maximum value. Check tapping size drill.

## THREADING – GENERAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION

### Trouble Shooting When Tapping

Problem	Cause	Remedy
<b>Breakage</b>	Tap worn out.	Use a new tap or regrind the old one.
	Lack of lubricant.	Use good lubrication in order to prevent built up edge and chip blockage. See lubricant section in technical handbook.
	Taps hit bottom of hole.	Increase depth of drilling or decrease depth of tapping.
	Tap speed too high.	Reduce cutting speed. Follow recommendation in Catalogue / Product Selector
	Work hardening surface.	Reduce speed. Use coated tool Use good lubrication. See section for machining of stainless steel in technical handbook.
	Tap drill hole too small.	Increase drill diameter up to maximum value. See tap drill tables.
	Too high torque.	Use tapping attachment with torque adjustment clutch.
	Material closing in after tapping.	See recommendation in Catalogue/Product Selector for correct tool alternative.
<b>Rapid wear</b>	Wrong type of tap for application.	Use tap with lower rake angle and/or higher relief and/or longer chamfer. Use coated tool. Check Catalogue or Product Selector for correct tool alternative.
	Lack of lubricant.	Use good lubrication in order to prevent built up edge and thermal stress on cutting edge. See lubricant section in technical handbook.
	Tap speed too high.	Reduce cutting speed. Follow recommendation in Catalogue/Product Selector.
<b>Built up edge</b>	Wrong type of tap for application.	Use tap with lower rake angle and/or higher relief. Check Catalogue or Product Selector for correct tool alternative.
	Lack of lubricant.	Use good lubrication in order to prevent built up edge. See lubricant section in technical handbook.
	Surface treatment not suitable.	Choose a tap with the recommended surface treatment.
	Tap speed too low.	Follow recommendation in Catalogue/Product Selector.











# SIMPLY RELIABLE

As a professional you can judge the quality of work by just looking at the chip. Our chip is a clean and uncomplicated shape that in itself tells a story. It is a clear and consistent signal and that's why we use it as a symbol for being **Simply Reliable**.

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